

Utilizing

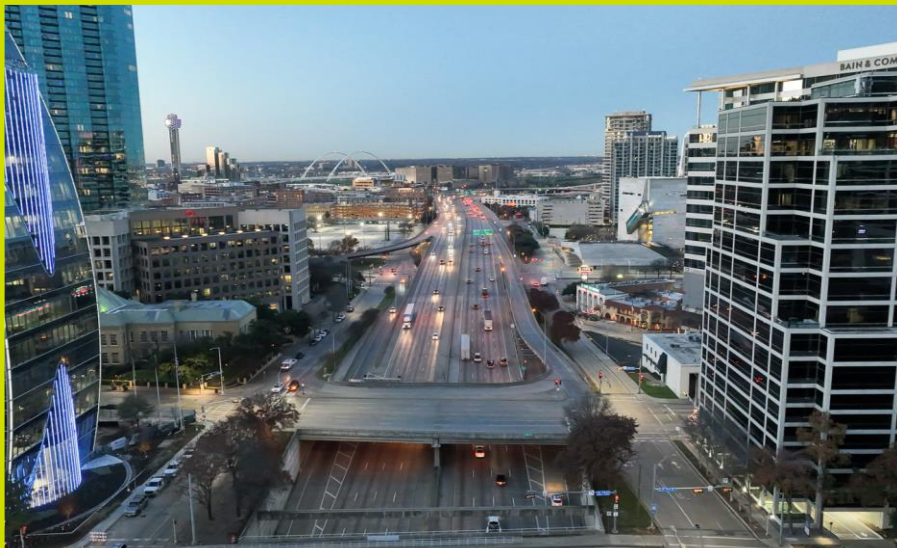




95% OF OUR WORK IN 2023 came from repeat clients – a testament to who we are and what we do.



We've been ranked every year since 2018 in the **top 100** design firms based on *Engineering News-Record's* national list.



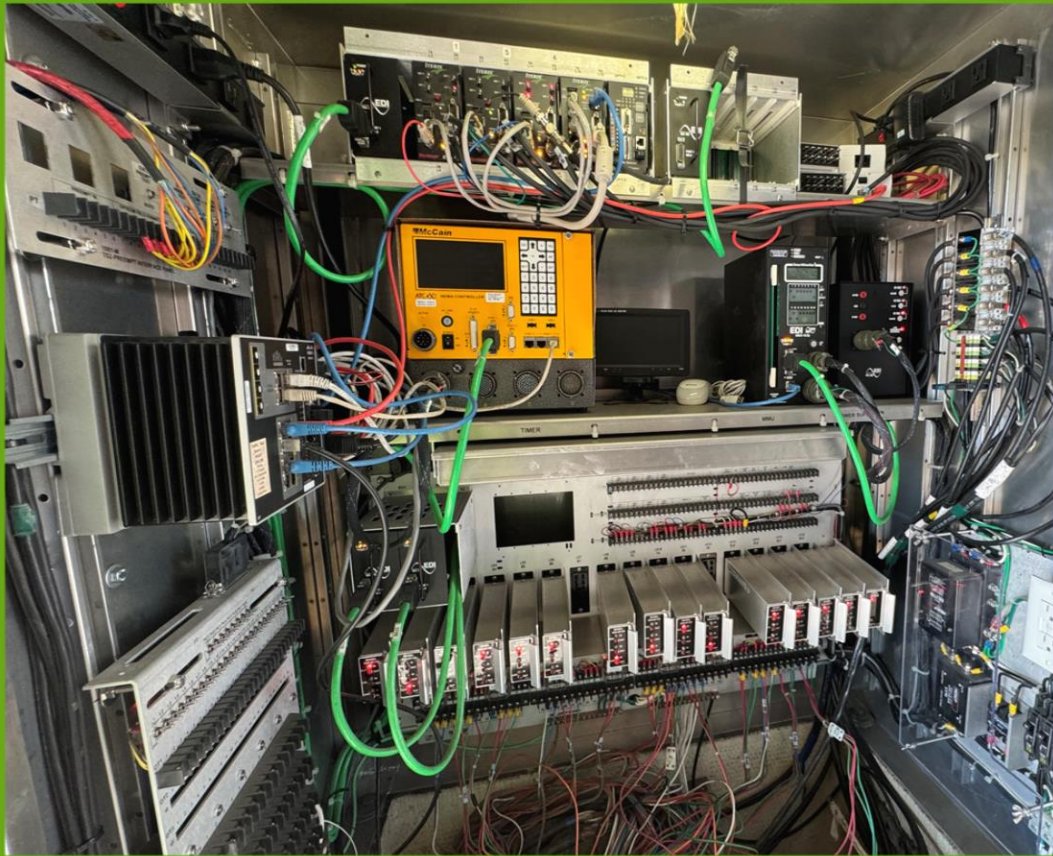
Employee Growth

2013
750
employees

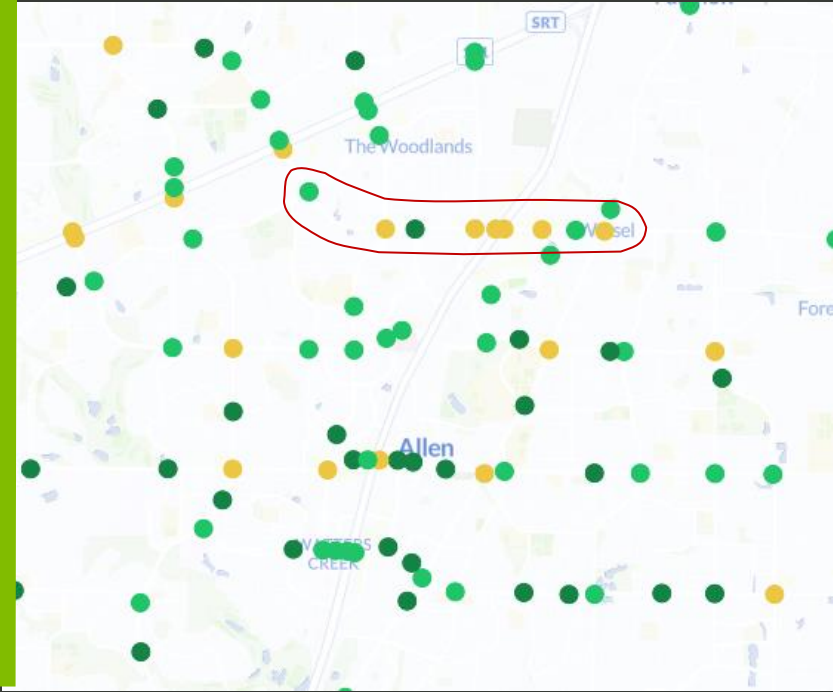
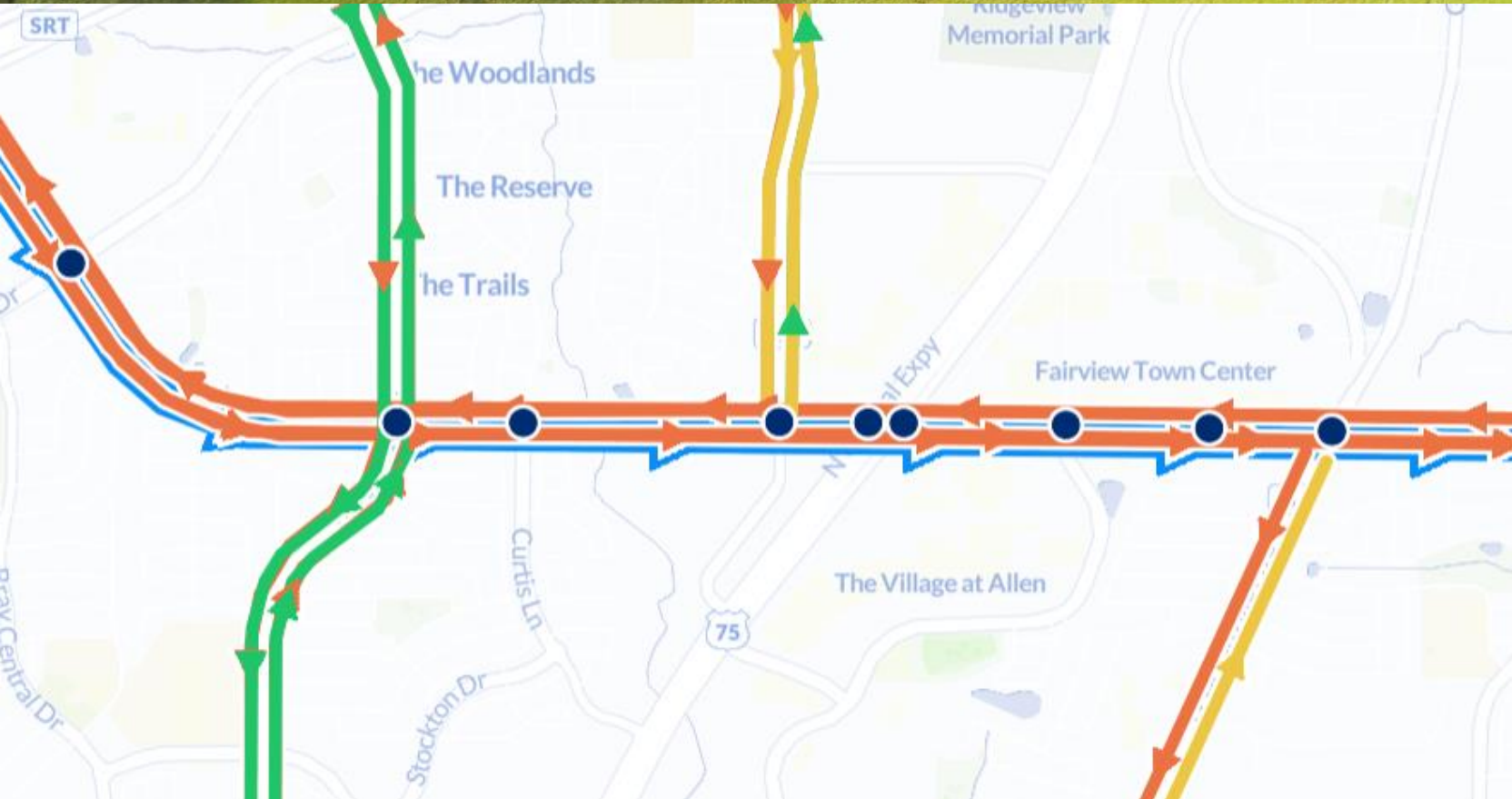
2024
2,000+
employees



What do we have?



Where are we?



Traffic Signal Systems *are Complex*



Cabinet & Controller

Strain Poles & Mast Arms

Signal Heads

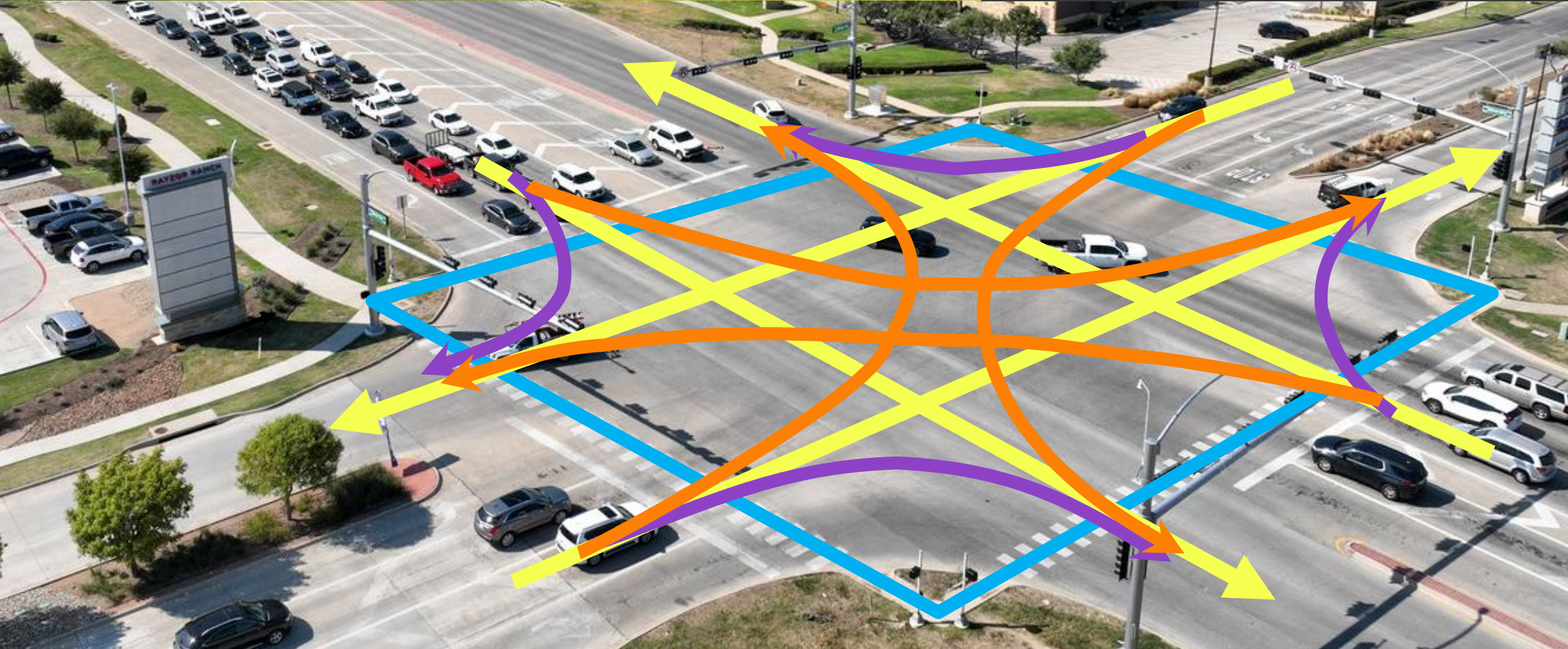
Presence Detection

Advanced Detection

New Technologies



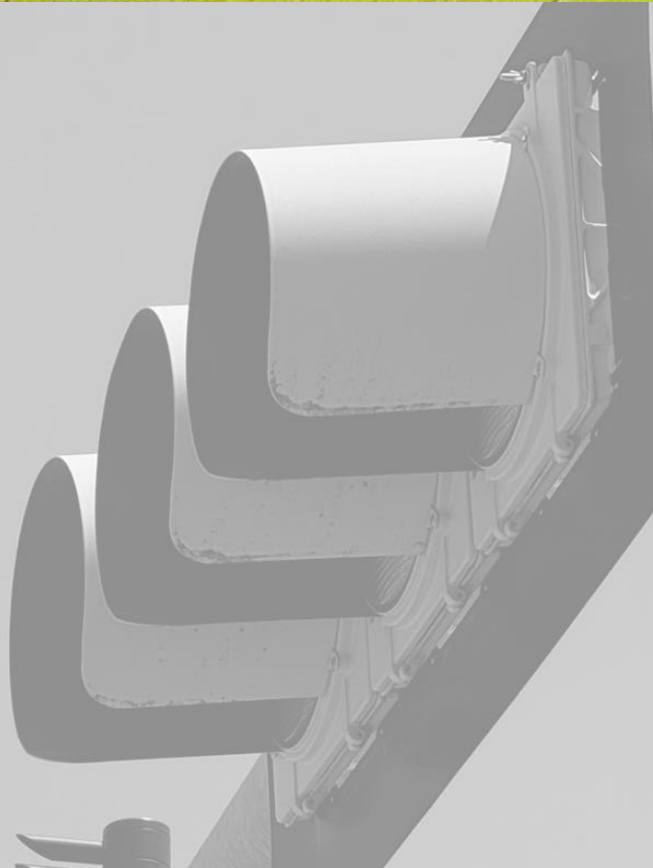
Stakes are High at Traffic Signals



Signal Performance Measures = Proactive System Management

Get the REAL picture!

- Normal vs. Abnormal
- Identify Events or Trends
- Evaluate Solutions

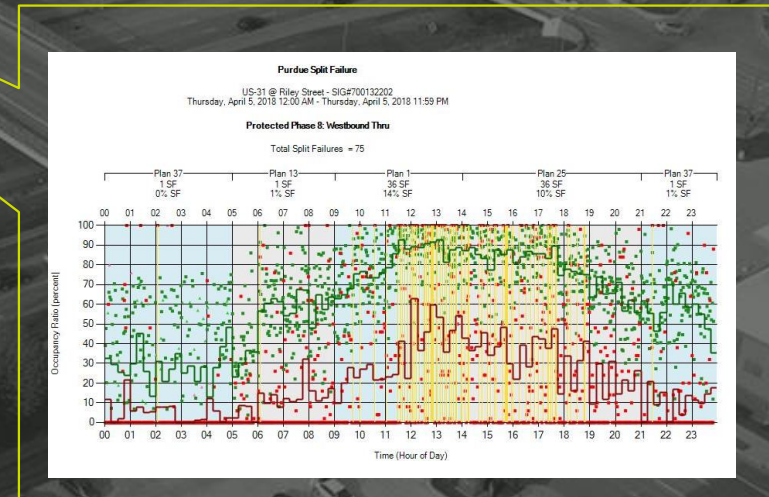
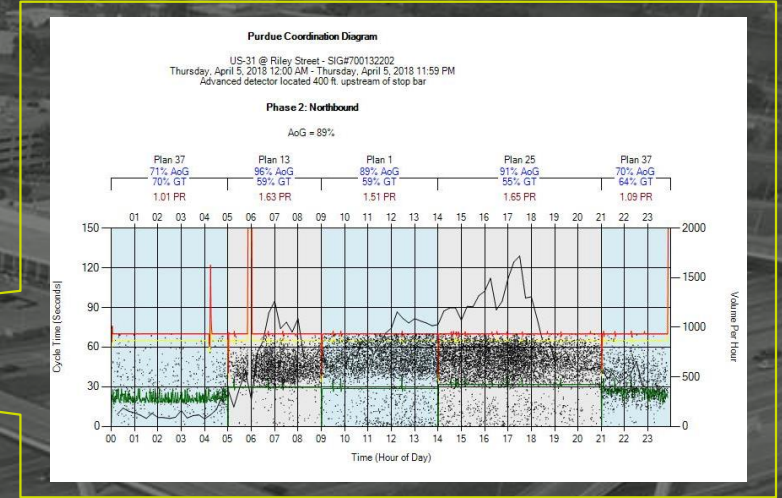
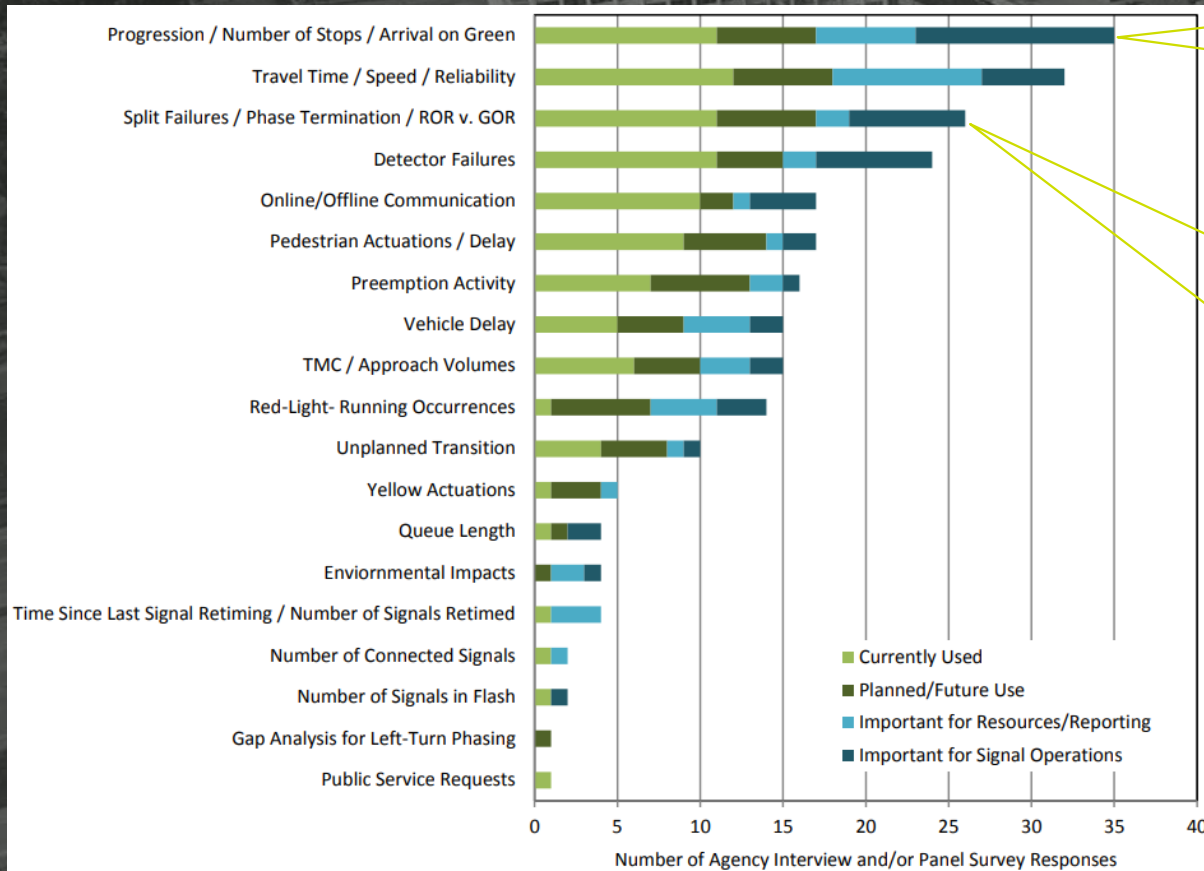


*Moving from
REACTIVE to
PROACTIVE!*



GOOD STEWARDS
of the Signal System &
Road User Safety/Mobility

What are agencies using them for?



Source: Kittelson & Associates Inc. & Purdue University "NCHRP Project 03-122: Performance-Based Management of Traffic Signals" January 2017

Sensor-Based / Detector-Based SPMs

Strengths

~100% of traffic

Includes signal timing information

Includes phase termination

Visualize detector actuations

Limitations

Detector asset inventory

System-wide comparison difficult

Many points of failure

Configuration/knowledge dependent

PERFORMANCE MEASURES FOR TRAFFIC SIGNAL SYSTEMS

An Outcome-Oriented Approach



Christopher M. Day, Darcy M. Bullock, Howell Li, Stephen M. Remias, Alexander M. Hainen, Richard S. Freije, Amanda L. Stevens, James R. Sturdevant, and Thomas M. Brennan

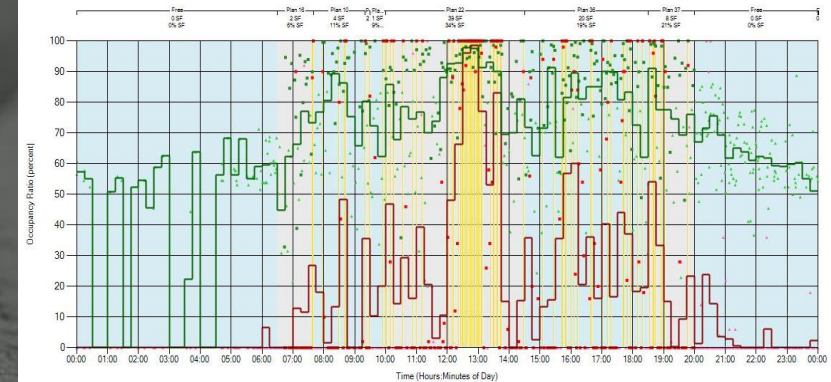


Purdue Split Failure

SR 54 @ Peachtree Parkway - SIG#3097
Wednesday, August 7, 2024 12:00 AM - Thursday, August 8, 2024 12:00 AM

Phase 5: SR 54 WBL

Total Split Failures = 76

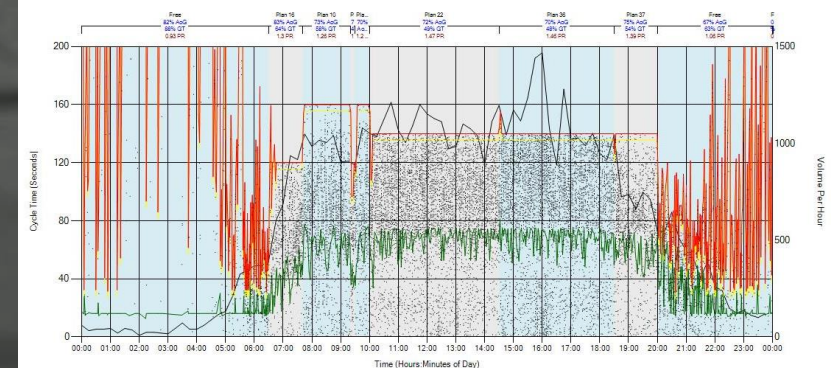


Purdue Coordination Diagram

SR 54 @ Peachtree Parkway - SIG#3097
Wednesday, August 7, 2024 12:00 AM - Thursday, August 8, 2024 12:00 AM
Advanced detector located 345 ft. upstream of stop bar

Phase 2: SR 54 WBL

AoG = 72%



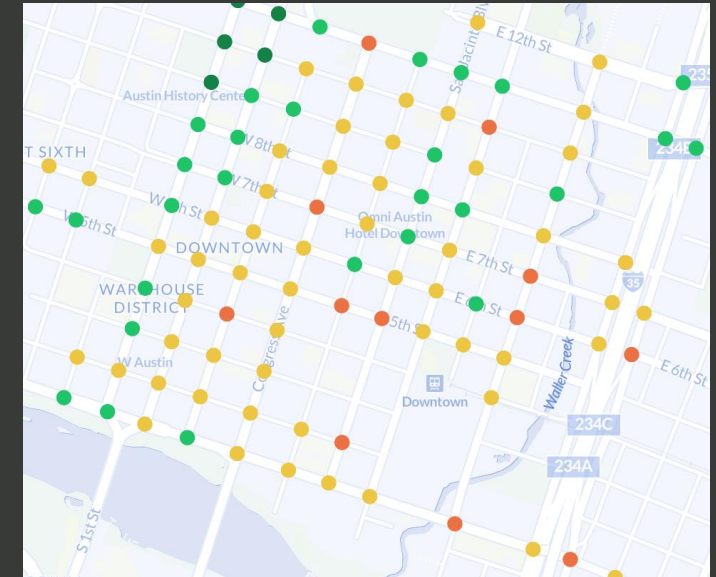
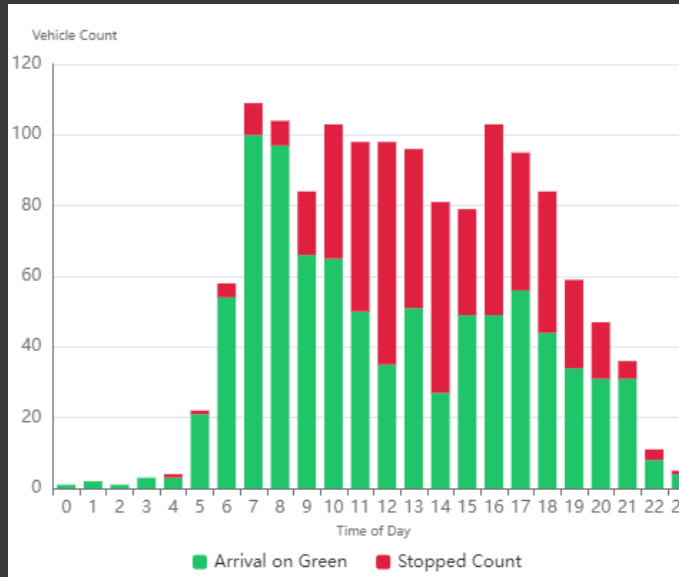
GPS-Based SPMs

Strengths

- Real 'observed' vehicles
- No added infrastructure
- Scale & Consistency
- Integrated Software

Limitations

- Sample size of vehicles
- No direct signal/phasing measurement
- Vehicle only
- Data is a day delayed



Intersection, Approach and Movement Level Metrics

Signal Performance Metrics



Travel Time



Turn Ratios



Approach Speed



Observed Traffic



Control Delay



Split Failures

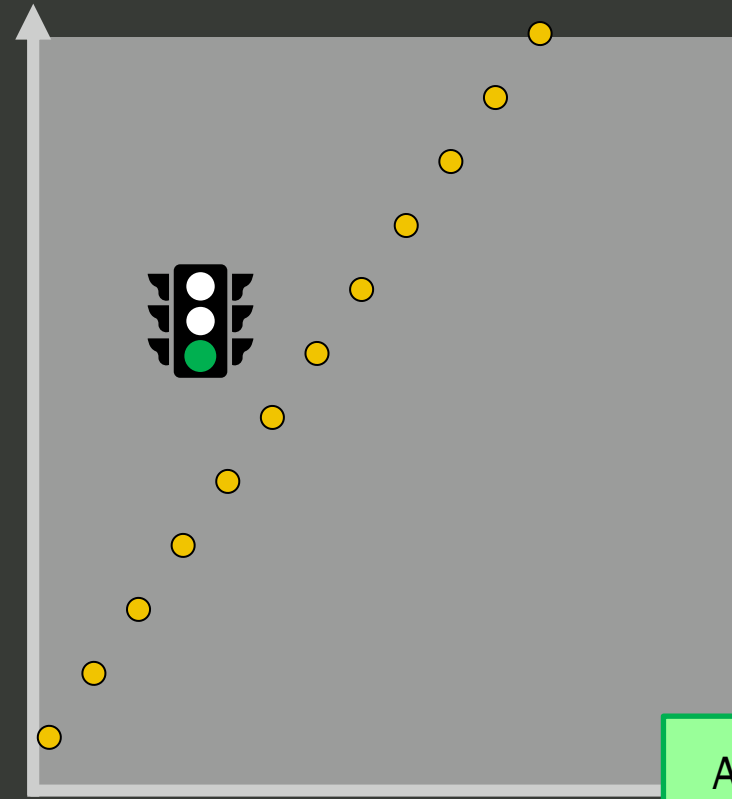


Level of Service



Stops / AOG

DISTANCE



Departure

Arrival

Corridor Level Performance Metrics



Avg. & Percentile Travel Times



Travel Time vs. Normal (4-week rolling TT)



Running Speed (TT/Distance)



Free-Flow Travel Time (5th %ile)



Observed Vehicle Count



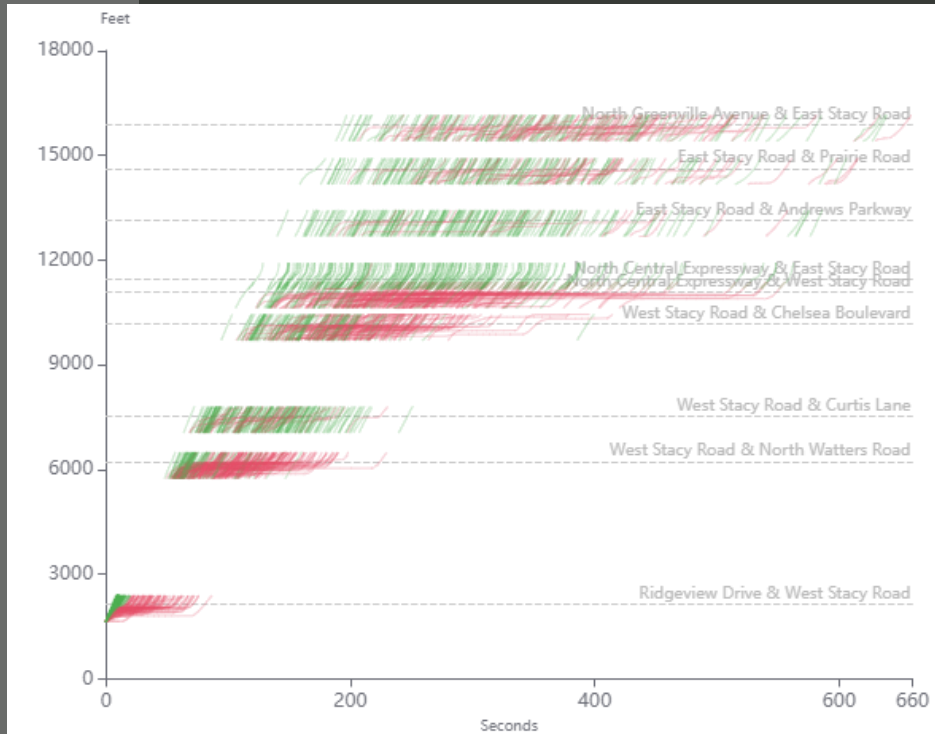
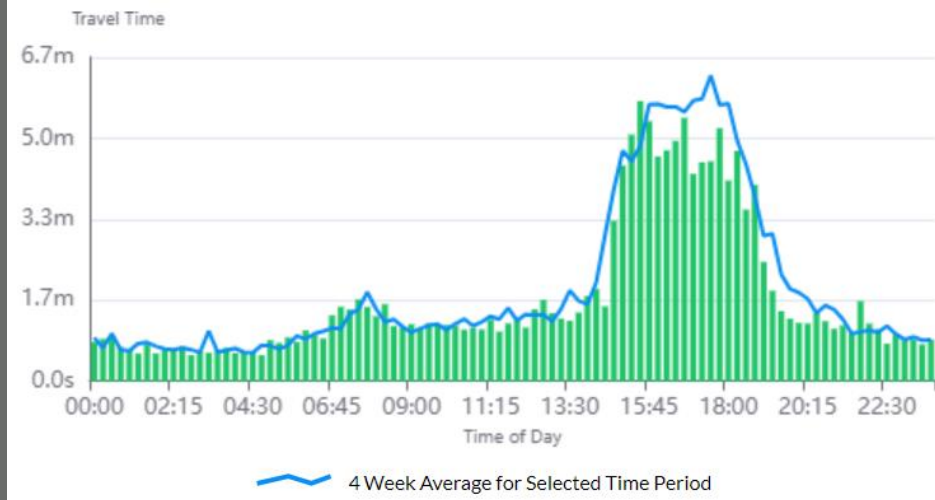
PTI & TTI Reliability



Time-Space (Stops, Split Fails)



Level of Travel Time Reliability (80th/50th)



Analytics in Action

Intersection Performance Report

- Previous day vs four-week average
 - Top 5 Delay Increases
 - Signal
 - Corridor
- What would cause these typically okay signals to all increase delays?

All Licensed 2024-08-07 City Allen

Intersections

76

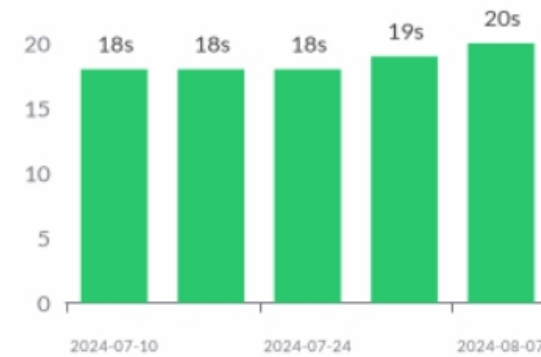
Approaches

276

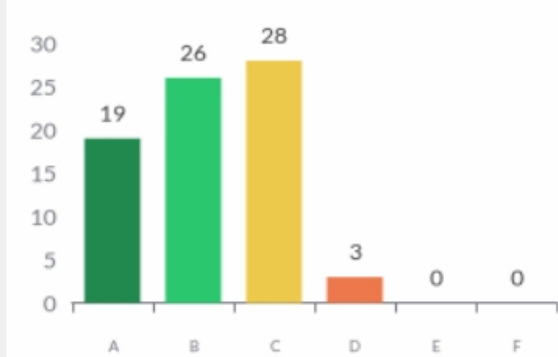
Movements

711

Average Control Delay per Vehicle



Intersection Counts LOS



Intersections: Top 5 Control Delay Issues

2024-08-07 24 Hrs

Worsened Control Delay (Total)

4-wk Avg

2024-08-07

Change

| | | | | |
|--|----------------------|----------------------|-------|-------|
| 1 East Exchange Parkway & Angel Parkway | 11.1h C | 15.5h D | +4.4h | +40% |
| 2 East Exchange Parkway & Rivercrest Boulevard | 5.7h A | 9.8h B | +4.1h | +72% |
| 3 Rivercrest Boulevard & North Greenville Avenue | 3.4h B | 7.2h C | +3.7h | +109% |
| 4 East Bethany Drive & South Jupiter Road | 8.1h B | 10.3h B | +2.1h | +26% |
| 5 South Central Expressway & West McDermott ... | 16.1h C | 18.0h C | +1.9h | +12% |

Worsened Control Delay (per Vehicle)

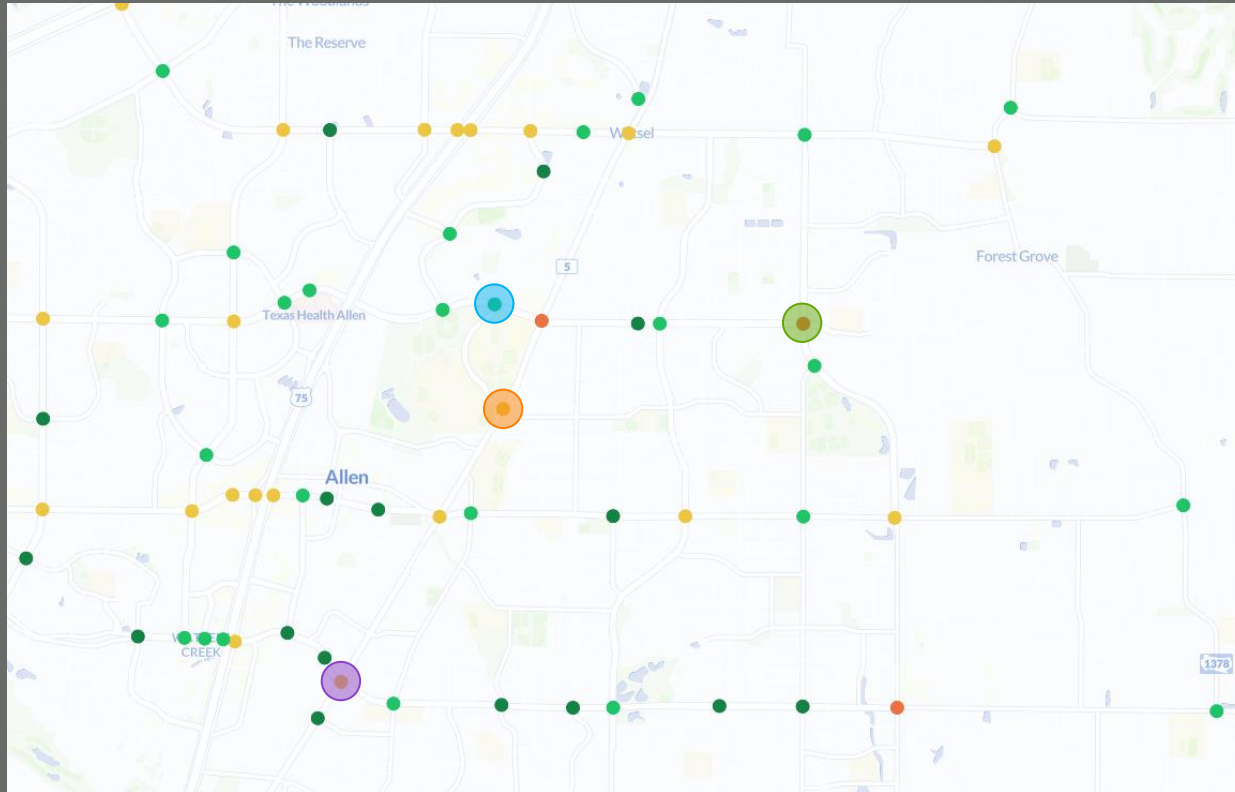
4-wk Avg

2024-08-07

Change

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| 3 East Exchange Parkway & Rivercrest Boulevard | 10s A | 17s B | +7s | +72% |
| 4 Ridgeview Drive & North Alma Drive | 19s B | 24s C | +4s | +22% |
| 5 North Malone Road & Angel Parkway | 8s A | 12s B | +4s | +48% |

Analytics in Action



All Licensed 2024-08-07 City Allen

Intersections

76

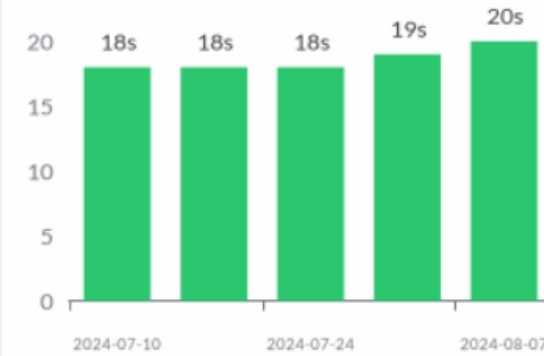
Approaches

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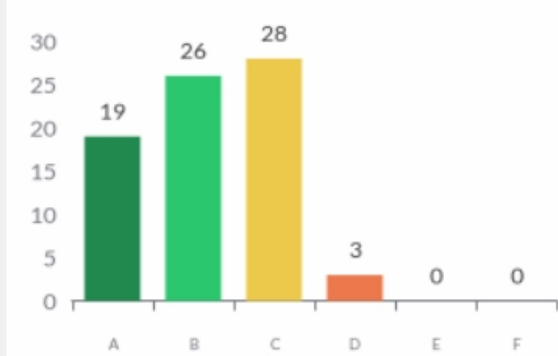
Movements

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Average Control Delay per Vehicle



Intersection Counts LOS



Intersections: Top 5 Control Delay Issues

2024-08-07 24 Hrs

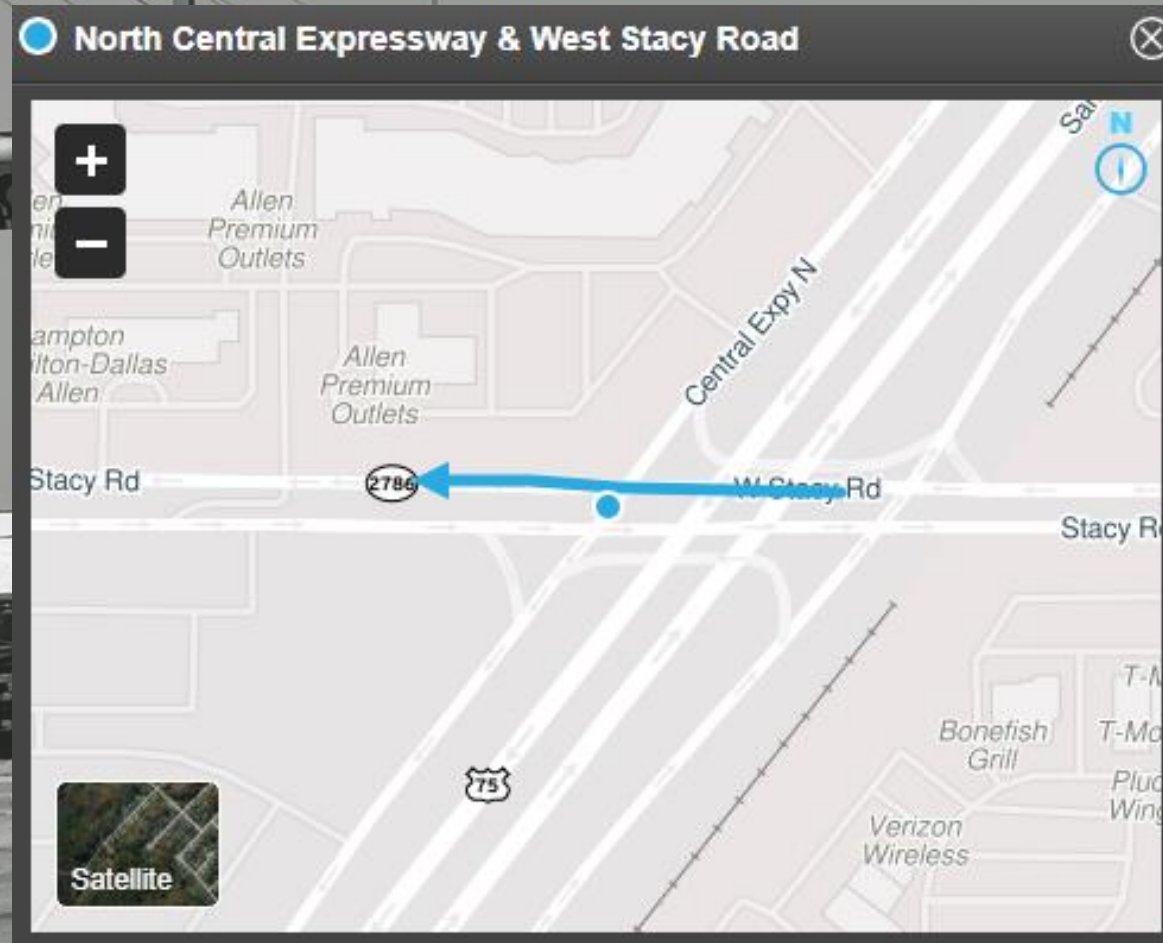
Worsened Control Delay (Total)

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Worsened Control Delay (per Vehicle)

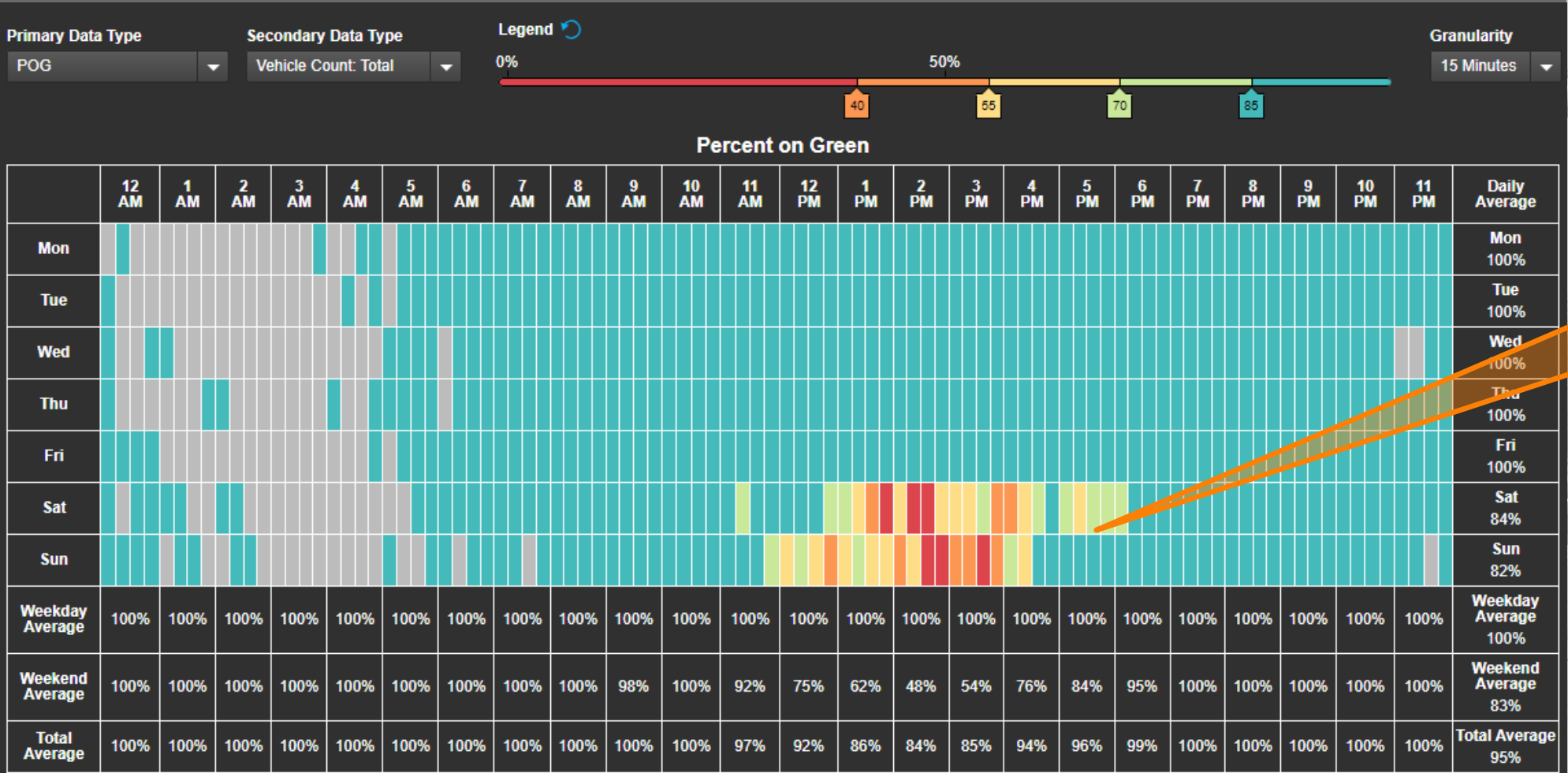
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Analytics in Action



Analytics in Action

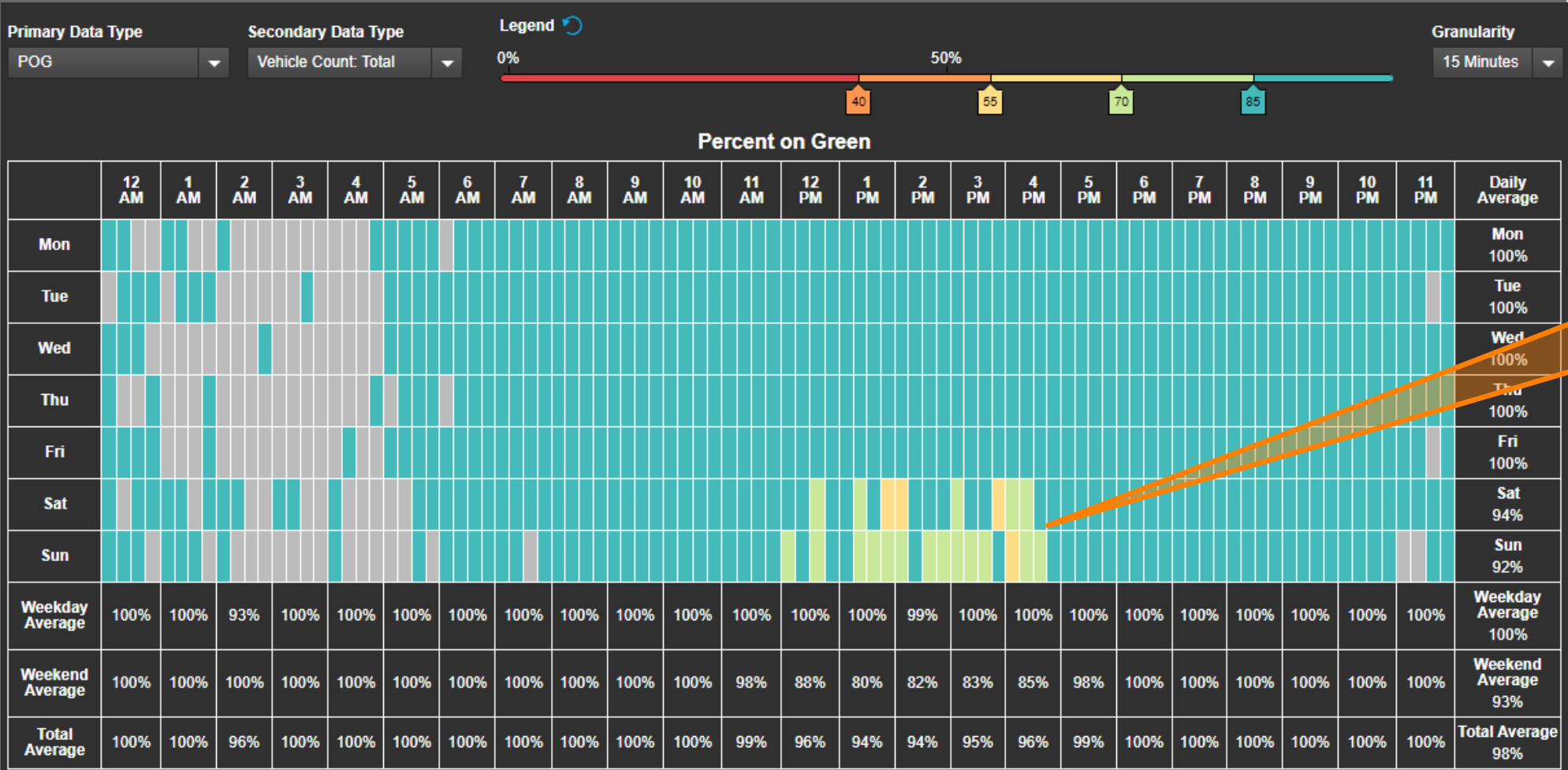
Arrivals on Green



Proactive Weekend Opportunity?

Analytics in Action

Arrivals on Green



It was there earlier too. Less intense.

Traffic Signal Systems *are Complex*



Cabinet & Controller

Strain Poles & Mast Arms

Vehicle Signal Heads

Stop Bar Detection

Advanced Detection

New Technologies



Project Examples

Before/After Evaluation

Easy before/after evaluation of corridors and signalized intersections to fulfill project requirements

Data-Driven Signal Retiming Program

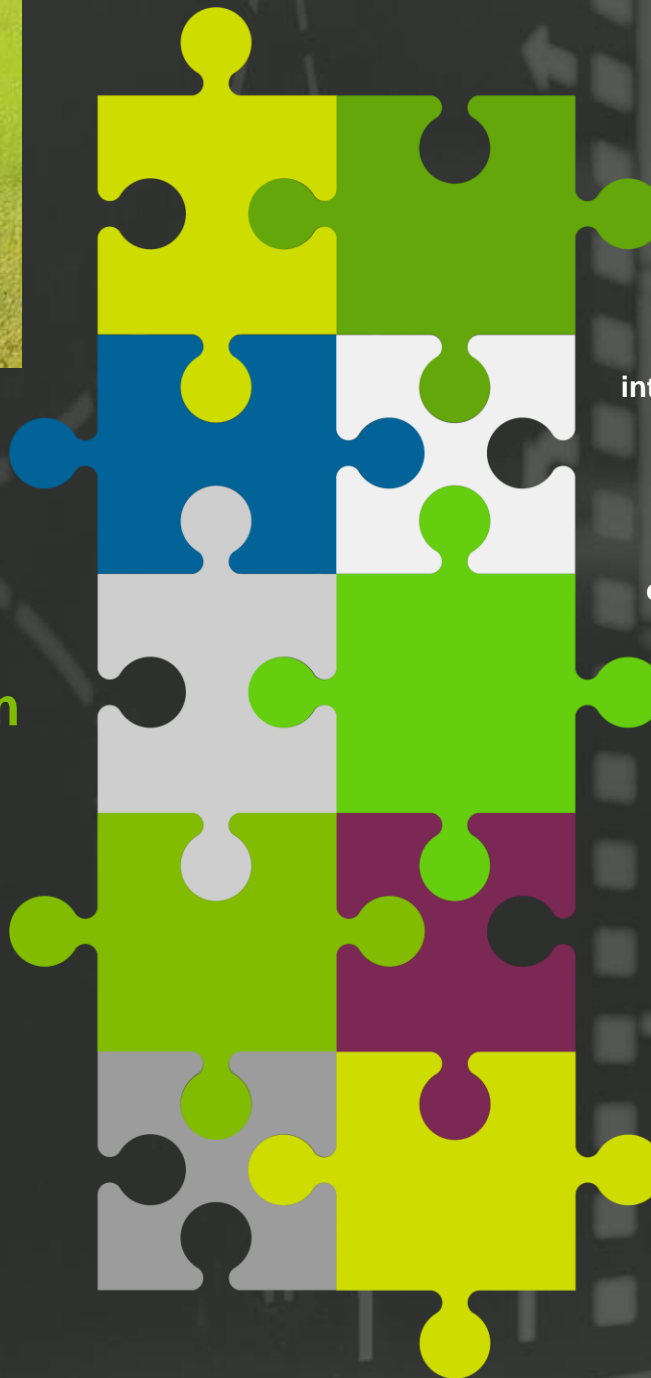
Match resources to measured biggest needs across an agency(s)

Construction Traffic Management

Monitor for operational changes (delay, queuing, split failures). Rapid response signal timing or work zone mitigations.

Progression Analysis

Visually via time-space diagram trajectory plots and easy query of data



Adaptive Signal Control

Determine best candidates for adaptive signal control, inform system configuration, evaluate effectiveness, support ASC management and operations.

Transit Signal Priority

Analyze transit routes by movements at signalized intersections, determine impacts of various TSP strategies

Model/Simulation Calibration

Speed, travel time, delay and other metrics to calibrate existing conditions model/simulation to measured reality

Queuing Analysis

Detailed queuing patterns in trajectory plots

Development Review/ Traffic Studies

Measured intersection and corridor performance measures to support development application review

Prioritized Troubleshooting

Easily determine highest increase in delay, indicating a location to troubleshoot

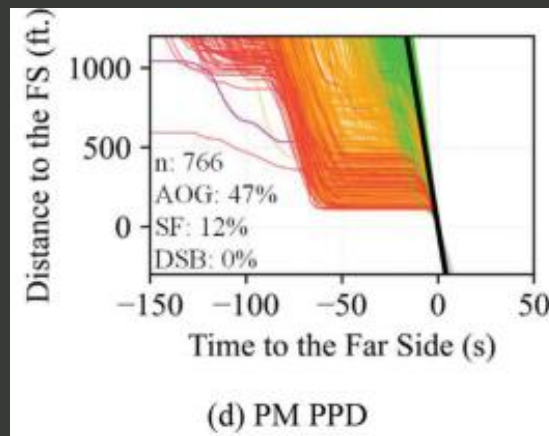
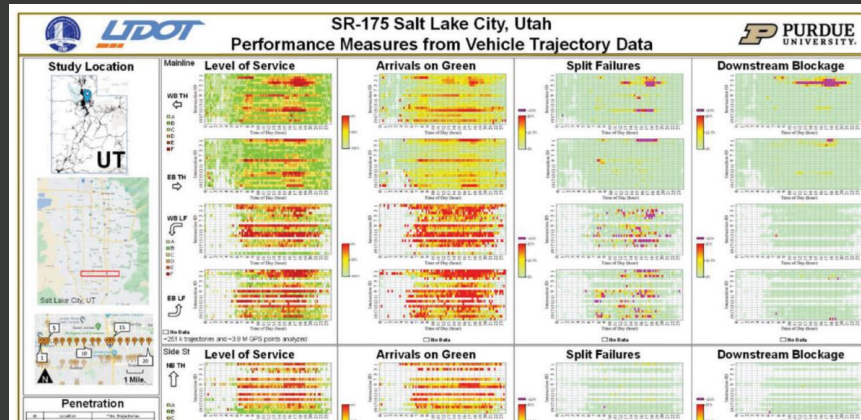
Pooled Fund Research: GPS-CV Signal Performance Measures (2023)

NEXT GENERATION TRAFFIC SIGNAL PERFORMANCE MEASURES

Leveraging Connected Vehicle Data



Enrique D. Saldivar-Carranza, Howell Li, Jijo K. Mathew, Jairaj Desai, Tom Platta, Saumabha Gayen, James Sturdevant, Mark Taylor, Charles Fisher, and Darcy M. Bullock



Indiana DOT,
Caltrans,
Connecticut DOT,
Georgia DOT,
Minnesota DOT,
North Carolina
DOT, Ohio DOT,
PennDOT, TexDOT,
Utah DOT,
Wisconsin DOT,
FHWA, College
Station, Purdue

“CV data provides opportunities to systematically evaluate transportation infrastructure in a scalable manner, without the need for detection or communication equipment...”



Thank you!

*Continue the
conversation with:*

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