



SECO – Energy Topics

Funding Opportunities and Select Analysis

Nov 1, 2018

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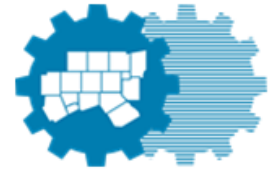
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Introductions



- Welcome
- Presenter Introductions
- Thanks to NCTCOG & Texas Energy Aggregation
- Introduction to the State Energy Conservation Office (SECO)

Agenda



1. Overview of SECO

- SECO Schools and Local Government Program
- SECO LoanSTAR Revolving Loan Program

2. Changes in HVAC Design

- Schools and Local Governments Considerations

3. Utility Rate Analysis

- Basic Method



North Central Texas
Council of Governments

SECO – Schools and Local Governments Program

RENEWABLE PROJECTS QUALIFY

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SECO – Schools & Local Governments Program



STATE ENERGY CONSERVATION OFFICE

SECO partners with Texas local governments, county governments, public K-12 schools, public institutions of higher education and state agencies, to reduce utility costs and maximize efficiency. SECO also adopts energy codes for single-family residential, commercial, and state-funded buildings.



<https://comptroller.texas.gov/programs/seco/>



Funding & Incentives

SECO Funding Opportunities
LoanSTAR Revolving Loan Program
Other Funding Resources



Programs

Alternative Fuels Program
Clean Energy Incubators
Industrial Energy Efficiency
Innovative Energy Demonstration Program
Local Governments Program
Schools Program
State Agency and Higher Ed. Program
Pantex Program



Energy Codes

Training & Code Compliance
Energy Code Adoption Process
Code Contacts
Commercial & Multi-Family Construction
Single-Family Construction
State-Funded Buildings
Local Ordinances
Texas Water Conservation Standards



Energy Reporting

State Agencies and Institutions of Higher Ed.
Local Government
Utilities
Schools



Resources

Combined Heat and Power in Texas
Energy Efficiency Best Practices Guide
Energy Savings Performance Contracting
SECO Reports
Remote Energy Audits



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SECO – Schools & Local Governments Program

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TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE FOR LOCAL GOVERNMENTS

SECO makes energy engineering expertise available to political subdivisions in Texas through its Technical Assistance Program (TAP). Eligible public entities include municipalities, counties, and other special-purpose districts such as port and transit authorities and airports.

SECO contracts with leading engineering firms having a high degree of technical knowledge. They provide customized, on-site, energy-related services across a broad spectrum, ranging from basic consultation to feasibility studies.

Officials of eligible entities may request assistance with either energy or water-related technical matters. Upon determination that the requested services are reasonable and within the contractors' scope of work, SECO will assign an engineer to contact the officials to determine the level of service necessary to provide assistance. There is no charge to the entity.

How to Apply


To initiate participation in the program, complete the Technical Assistance Request Form and email it to [Stephen Ross](#).

 [Download Technical Assistance Request Form \(PDF\)](#)

For more information about TAP, contact Program Manager [Stephen Ross](#).

Technical Assistance Service Request Form

Form# 50-855



State Energy Conservation Office

| | | | |
|--------------------|------|-----------|----------|
| Public Entity Name | | Telephone | |
| Contact Person | | Title | |
| Email Address | | Country | |
| Street Address | City | State | ZIP Code |
| Mailing Address | City | State | ZIP Code |

Description of Technical Assistance Needs

Technical Assistance Eligibility

The State Energy Conservation Office (SECO) provides free technical assistance for existing public facilities and infrastructure. Eligible entities include municipal and county governments, public school districts, county hospitals, port authorities, major airports, public water authorities and municipally owned utilities. Leased or rented facilities and infrastructure are not eligible for this service.

Principles of Agreement

By submitting this request form, the entity listed above must agree to:

- select a contact person to work with SECO and its designated contractor to establish an energy policy and set realistic energy efficiency goals;
- allow SECO's designated contractor to provide walk-through assessments of selected facilities;
- schedule a time for SECO's designated contractor to make a presentation on the assessment findings to key decision-makers; and
- allow SECO to post portions of this report on its website

Additional Questions

| | | |
|---|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| Has this organization used SECO's technical assistance or PEA services in the past? | <input type="radio"/> Yes | <input type="radio"/> No |
| Is the primary contact familiar with SECO's LoanSTAR revolving loan program? | <input type="radio"/> Yes | <input type="radio"/> No |
| Has this organization used SECO's LoanSTAR revolving loan program in the past? | <input type="radio"/> Yes | <input type="radio"/> No |

Signature

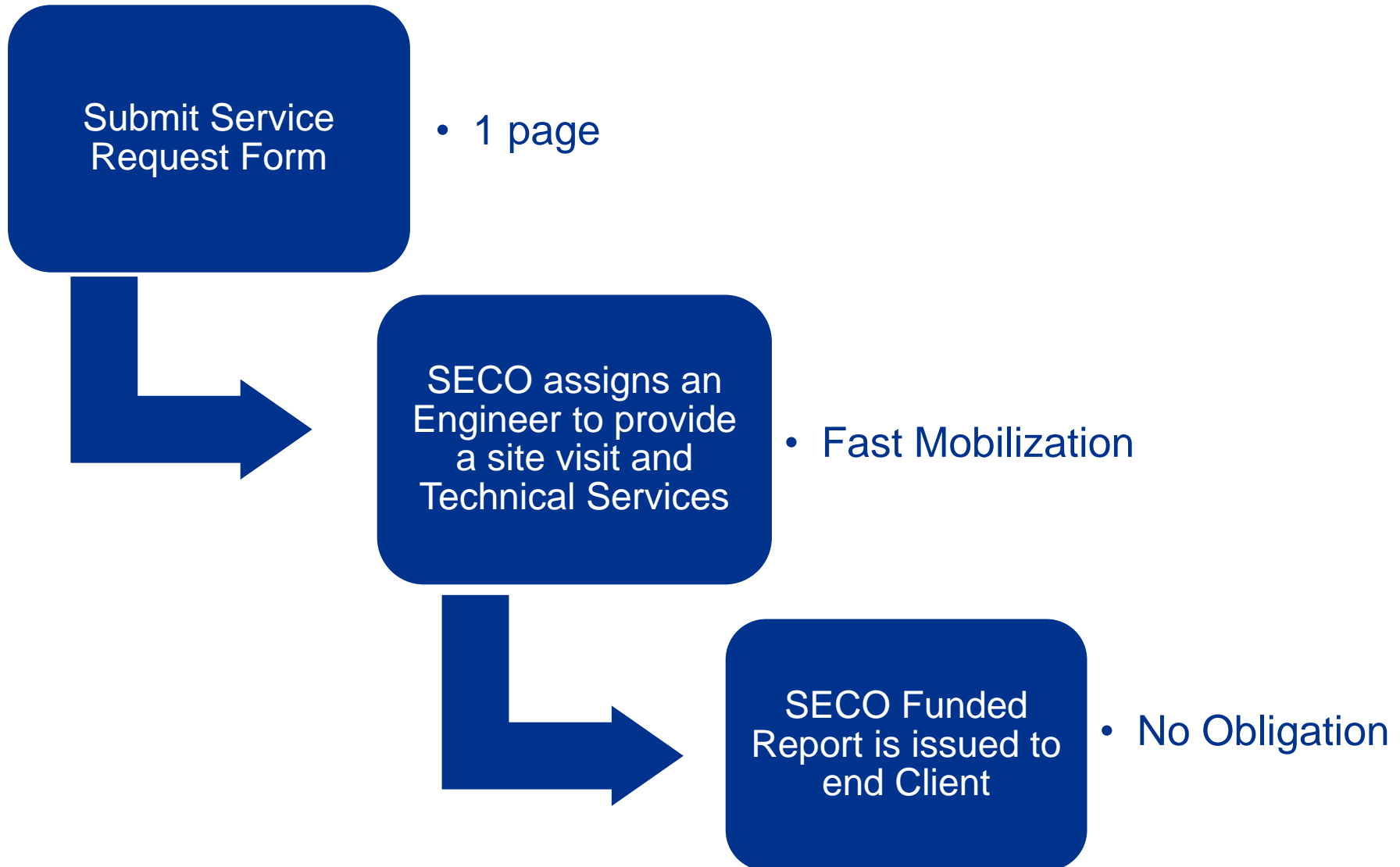
This agreement must be signed by your organization's chief executive officer or other signing authority.

| | |
|------------|-------|
| Signature | Date |
| Print Name | Title |

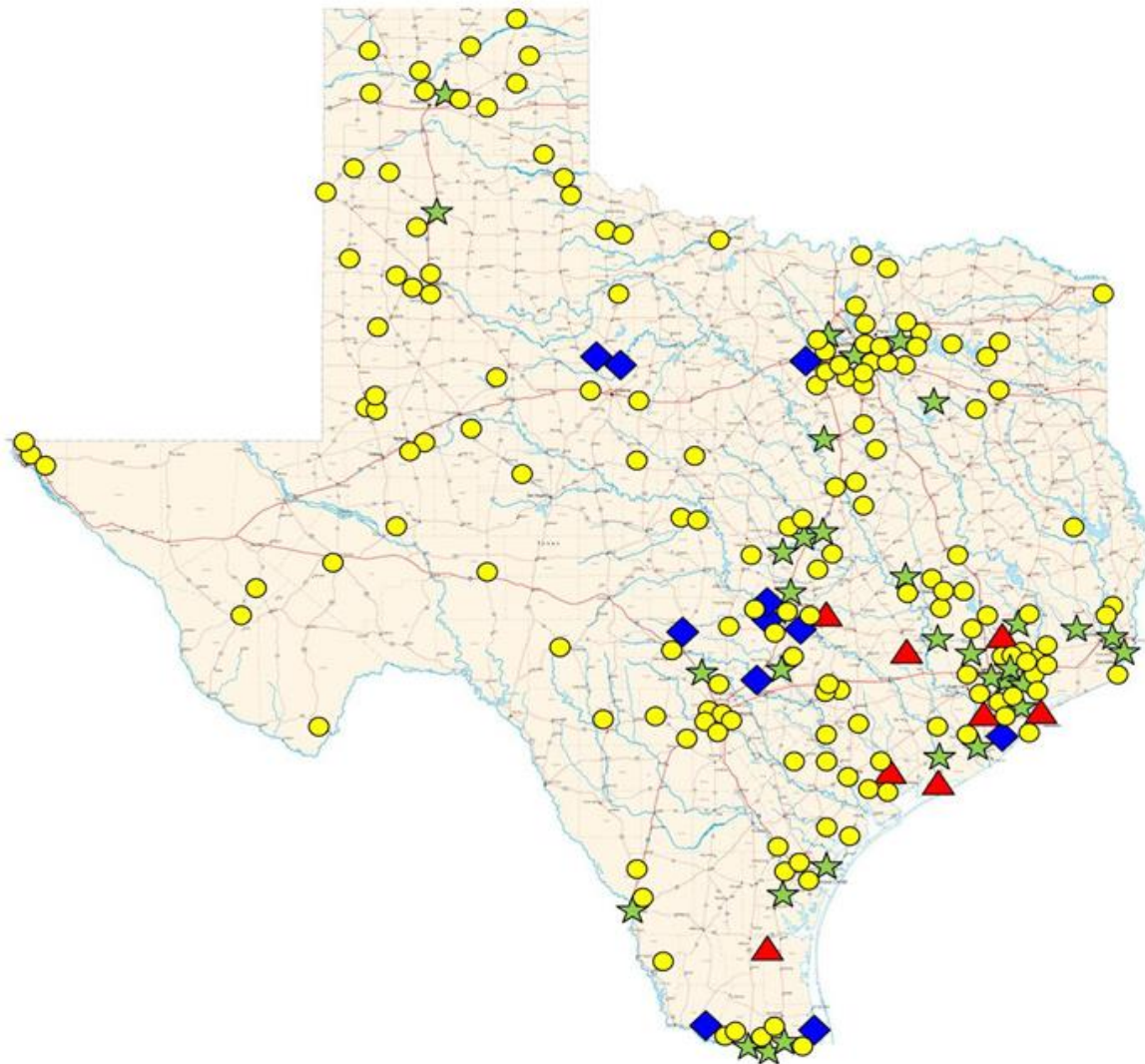
Submit completed forms to SECO at Stephen.Ross@cpa.texas.gov
or by mail to: State Energy Conservation Office
Attn: Stephen Ross
111 E. 17th Street
Austin, TX 78711-1440

50-855 (06-1712)

SECO – Schools & Local Governments Program



SECO – Schools & Local Governments Program



PEA Completions:

| | |
|---|------------------------------|
| ★ | Municipalities |
| ▲ | Counties |
| ◆ | Special Districts |
| ● | Independent School Districts |

Total Square Feet Assessed:

28M sq ft

Annual Energy Savings:

213,266 MMBtu

Annual Water Savings:

71 Million Gallons

Identified Potential Annual Savings (2014 – 2016)



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SECO – LoanSTAR Revolving Loan Program



SECO – LoanSTAR Revolving Loan Program

Programs

STATE ENERGY CONSERVATION OFFICE

SECO partners with Texas local governments, county governments, public K-12 schools, public institutions of higher education and state agencies, to reduce utility costs and maximize efficiency. SECO also adopts energy codes for single-family residential, commercial, and state-funded buildings.



<https://comptroller.texas.gov/programs/seco/>



Funding & Incentives

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Programs

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Energy Codes

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[Energy Efficiency Best Practices Guide](#)

[Energy Savings Performance Contracting](#)

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SECO – LoanSTAR Revolving Loan Program

Availability and Interest Rates

- Issuance: October 19, 2018
- Deadline: August 31, 2019 at 2:00 p.m. CT
- **Maximum Loan Amount: \$8.0 million**
- **Maximum 3 loans per borrower per application period**
- Recent NOLFA Interest Rates
 - 2% interest
 - 1% interest (ARRA restrictions and reporting)

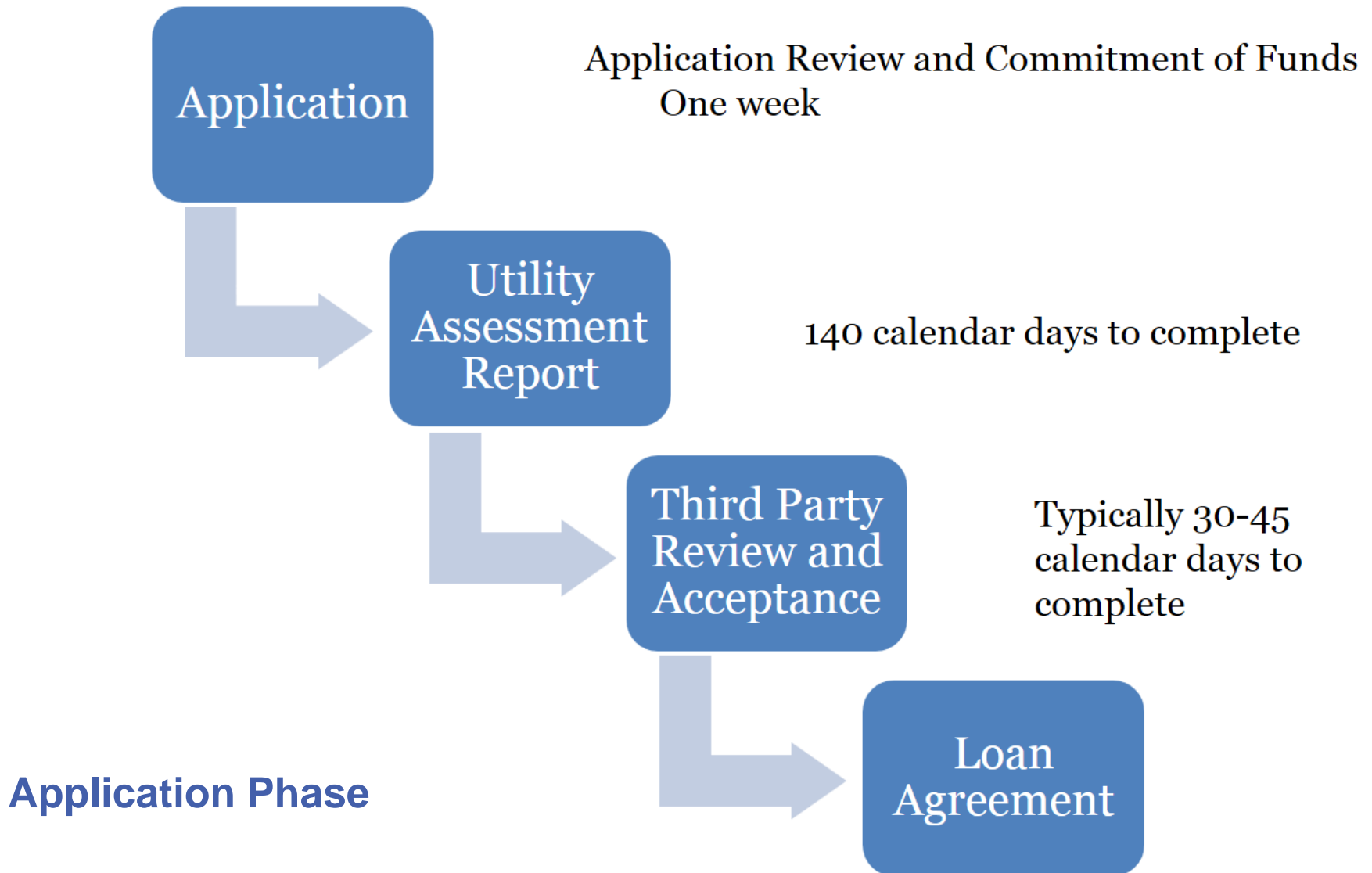
SECO – LoanSTAR Revolving Loan Program

300 loans, Over \$400 million

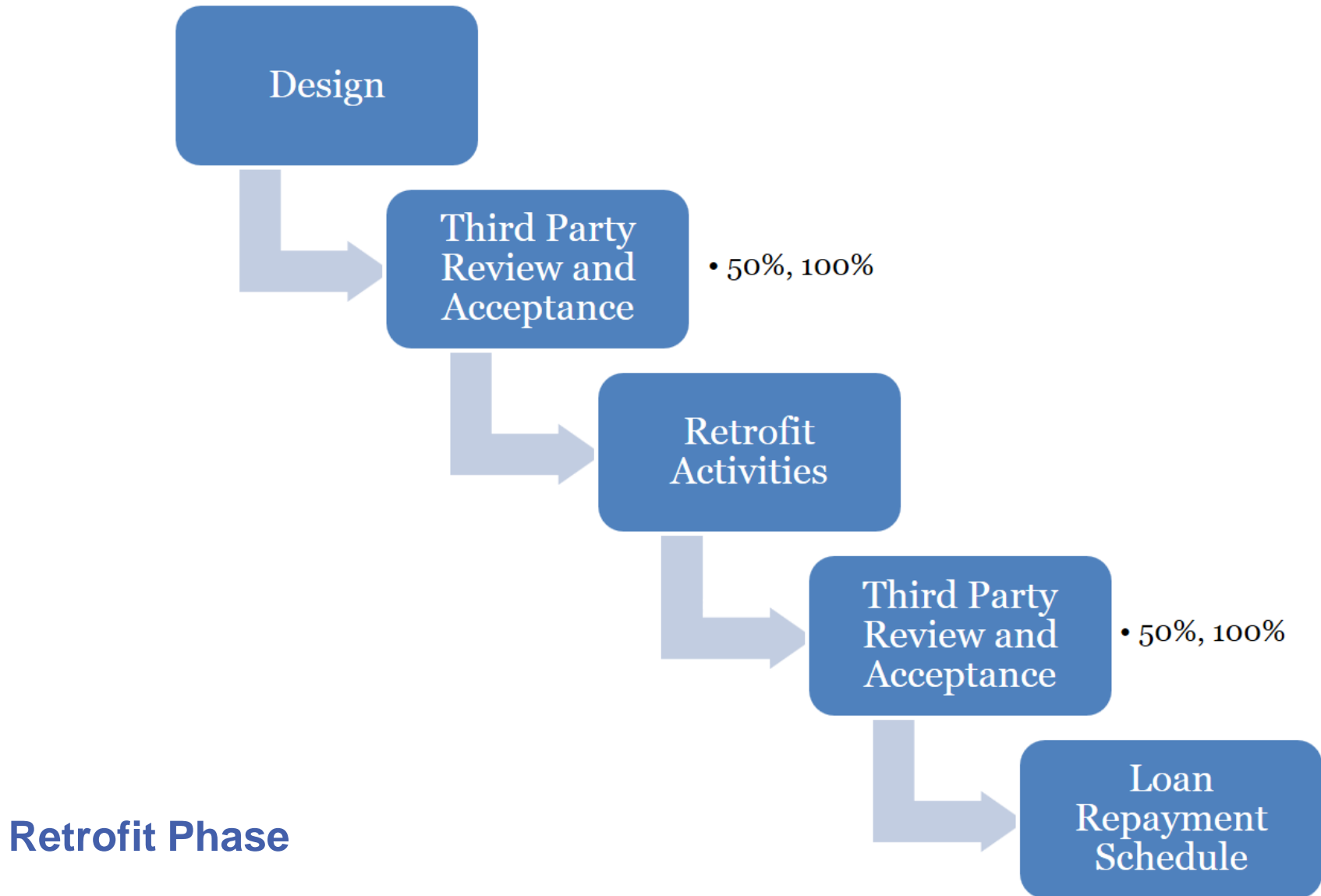
| Borrower | Number of Loans | Average Simple Payback (years) |
|---------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| K-12 Public Schools | 134 | 8 |
| State Agencies | 72 | 7 |
| Local Governments | 57 | 9 |
| Higher Education | 14 | 9 |
| Hospitals | 13 | 8 |

| Borrower | Number of Design Build or Design Bid Build Contracts | Number of Energy Savings Performance Contracts |
|---------------------|---|---|
| K-12 Public Schools | 126 | 8 |
| State Agencies | 59 | 13 |
| Local Governments | 41 | 16 |
| Higher Education | 13 | 1 |
| Hospitals | 12 | 1 |

SECO – LoanSTAR Revolving Loan Program



SECO – LoanSTAR Revolving Loan Program

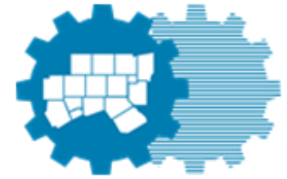


Texas State Energy Conservation Office (SECO)
<https://comptroller.texas.gov/programs/seco>

Dub Taylor - Director
512.463.8352
dub.taylor@cpa.texas.gov

Stephen Ross – Schools and Local Governments
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stephen.ross@cpa.texas.gov

Eddy Trevino – Manager; LoanSTAR
512.463.1876
eddy.Trevino@cpa.texas.gov



**North Central Texas
Council of Governments**

HVAC Design Changes

Schools and Local Governments Considerations

Nov 1, 2018

Presented by:

Mack Wallace, PE
Program Manager
Jacobs Engineering Group,
Fort Worth, TX

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What's Happening?

Changes in HVAC Design
And
What they mean to you

From 2004 to 2013, Eight Climate Zones for 90.1

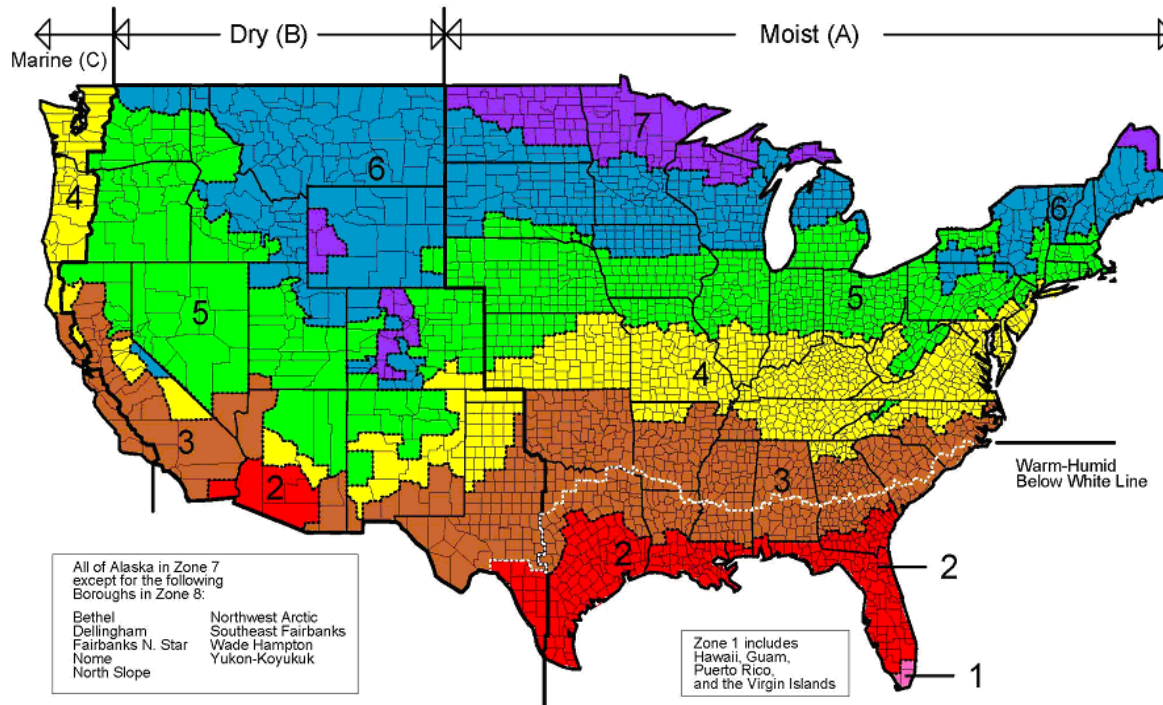


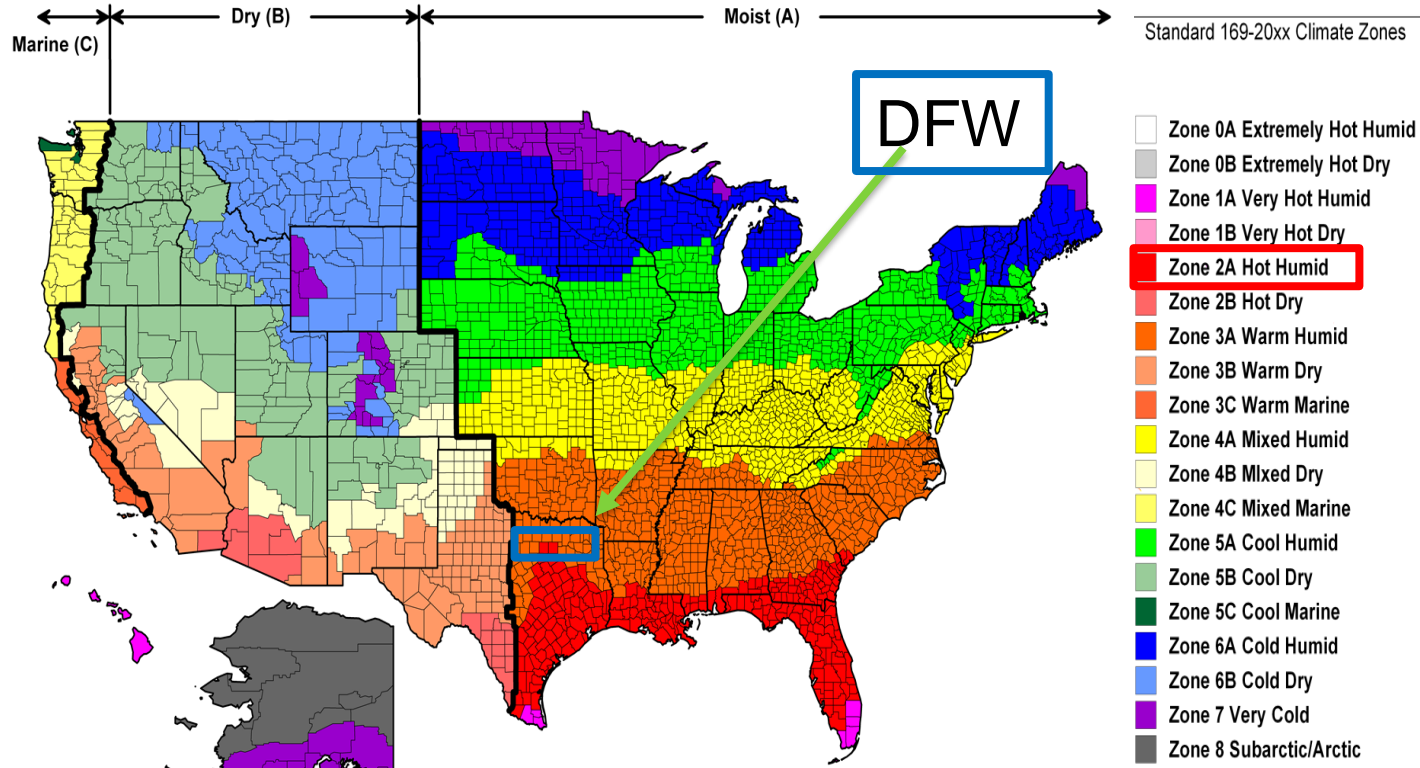
Figure B-1 Climate Zones for United States Locations (Page 134 of Std. 90.1-2010)

ASHRAE 90.1 and the IECC agreed on this map



New 9 Climate Zones— Standards 169-2013 and 90.1-2016

New for 2016



The IECC 2018 did not change climate zones

50% AEDGs 7 years old

Posted originally, 4/28/11

Reposted with minor changes, 9/27/11

Reposted with errata dated 2/19/14 incorporated, 2/19/2014



Advanced Energy Design Guide for Small to Medium Office Buildings

**Achieving 50% Energy Savings
Toward a Net Zero Energy Building**

Net Zero - 2018 AEDG – Schools First

Posted originally, 1/11/2018

Reposted with errata dated 1/31/18 incorporated, 2/1/2018

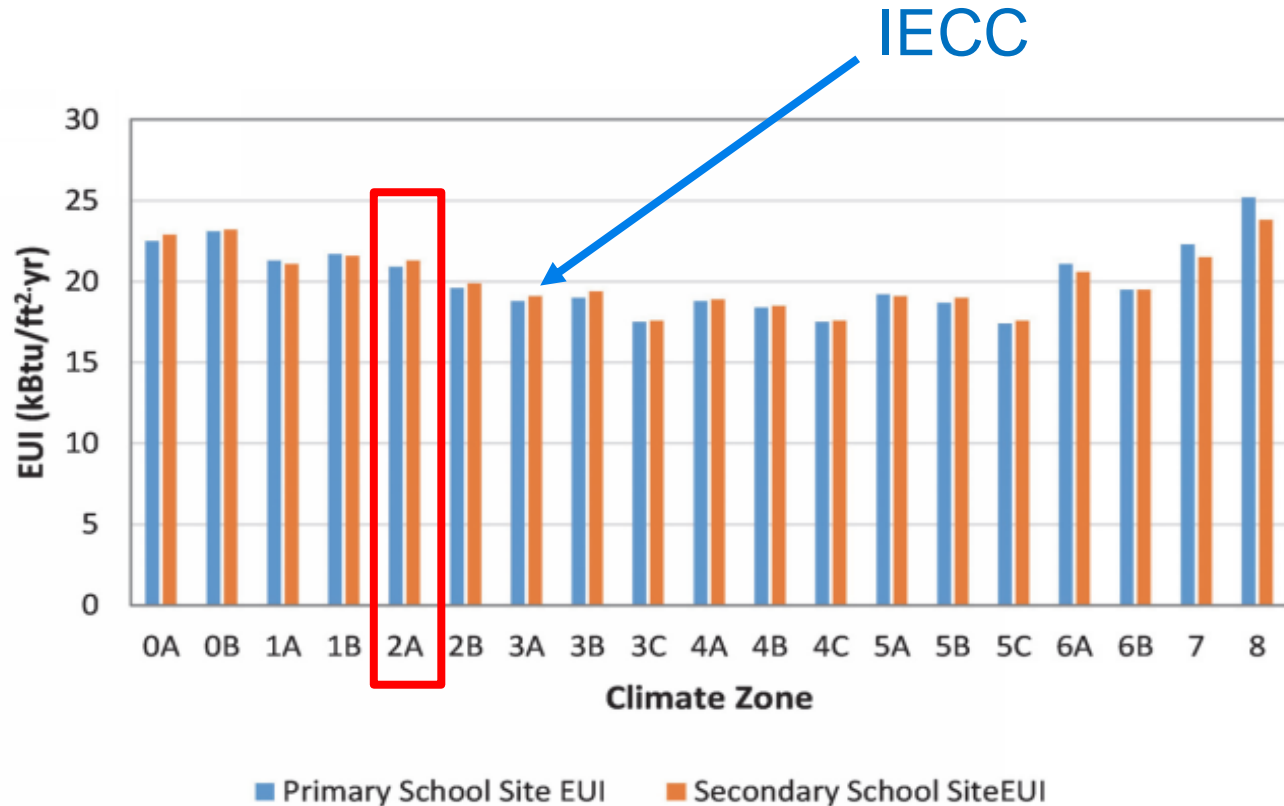
ACHIEVING
ZERO ENERGY

**Advanced Energy Design Guide
for K–12 School Buildings**



Target Site EUI

6 | Advanced Energy Design Guide for K-12 School Buildings



Right here in DFW – page 21 of the AEDG

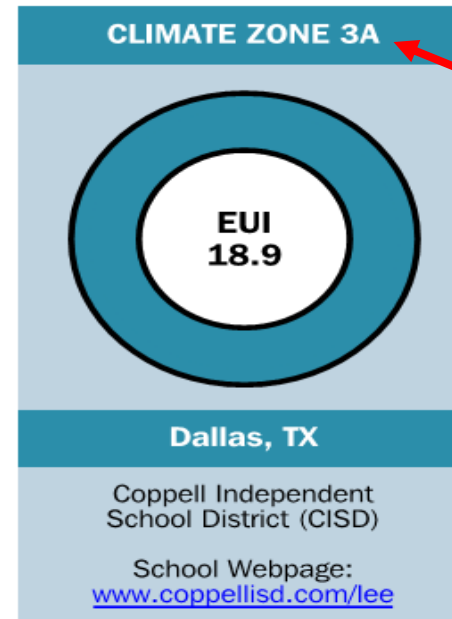
RICHARD J. LEE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL

The Coppell Independent School District (CISD) set out to construct a sustainable 21st Century school that is sustainable, while providing the best educational environment for the students. The floor plan is arranged in eight “neighborhoods” with collaborative teaching spaces that each open up into a large multipurpose learning space.

The 358 KW solar photovoltaic (PV) system is composed of approximately 1100 panels, all roof mounted. The entire PV system was constructed within the allocated budget.

KEY ENERGY EFFICIENCY AND SUSTAINABLE FEATURES

- Variable-speed dedicated outdoor air system (DOAS) with demand-controlled ventilation to provide appropriate outdoor air to the learning environment and control building CO₂
- All spaces can control their temperature and lighting
- Geothermal HVAC
- LED lighting with 0.60 W/ft² lighting power density (LPD)
- Orientation and windows to maximize natural lighting and students’ views
- 2900 W wind turbine
- Recycled products integrated into design
- Reduced construction waste.
- 20,000 gal rainwater storage tank for flushing toilets and urinals



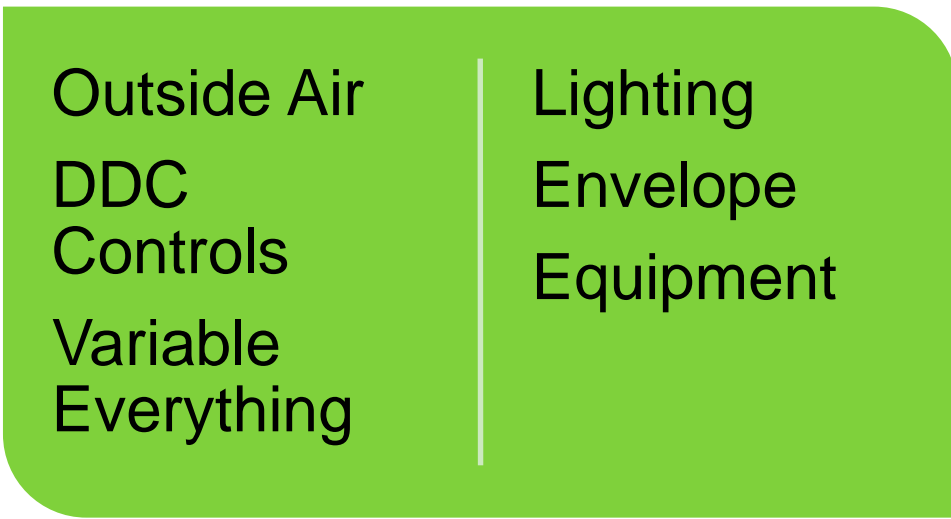
Built in 2014, before the weather changed

Changing in Your Building – HVAC Cost %



Latent Loads

How many of you have a humidistat in your building



Sensible Loads

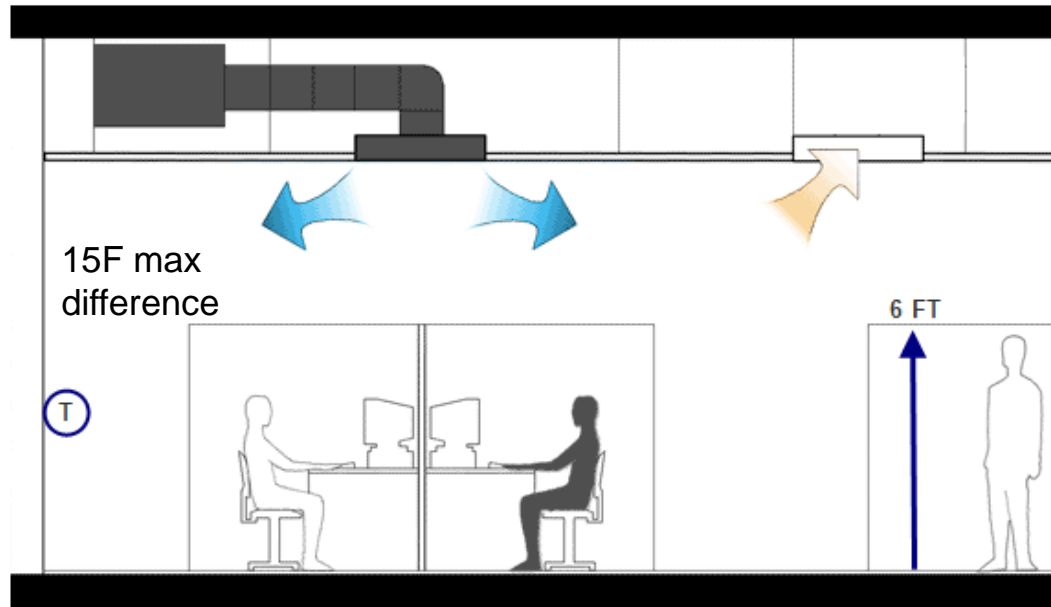
Richard J. Lee

- Used DOAS to control outside air – normally largest cooling load in DFW
- Used Demand-Controlled Ventilation to reduce outside air
- Used Geothermal HVAC to reduce cost of rejecting heat and serve the loads with water instead of air.
 - Do not blow air for long distances (2018 Decentralized systems)
 - AEDG 2018 – Single zone chilled water fan coils, VRF systems, and GSHP
 - What happened to VAV systems?
- You have to use DOAS in the DFW area
- You do not have to use Geothermal

ASHRAE 62.1 VAV rules – Most popular System

1

15F max difference between supply and T stat
100 FPM 4' from floor
Or
20% more OA to supply warm air and return warm air at the ceiling



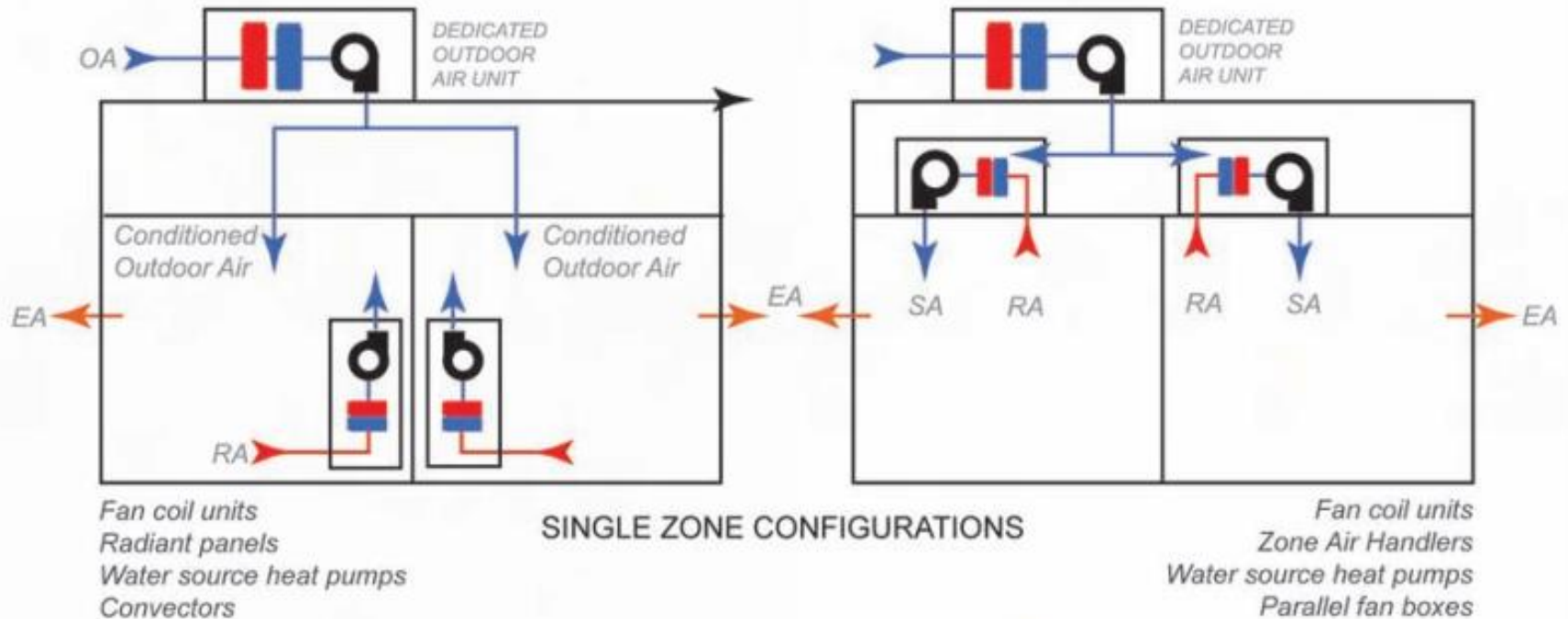
2

% OA supplied to space is set by the space that needs the highest % served by the AHU

3

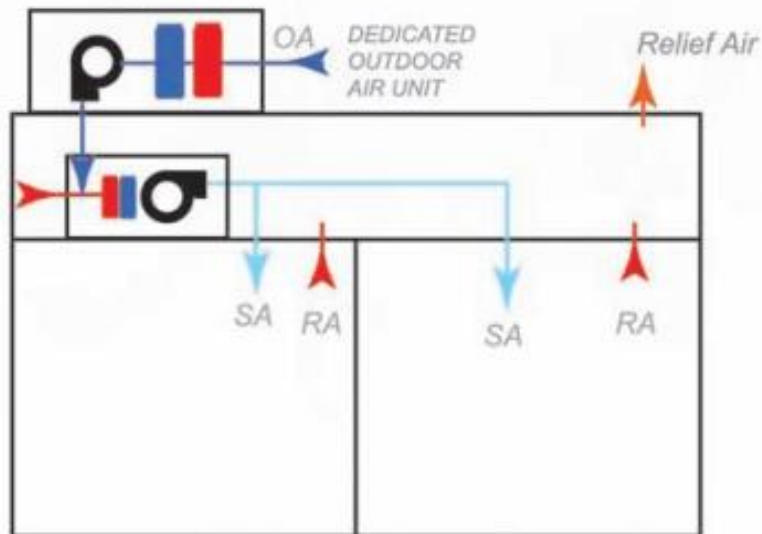
Low sensible load.
Cooling CFM at full load less than 0.5 CFM.
Part load down to 0.2 CFM cooling.
Heating CFM more than the 50% allowed by ASHRAE 90.1
People want to have air movement in the space. Water flow very low.
Series Fan Powered Boxes are needed.

Single Zone DOAS – to the room / to the unit



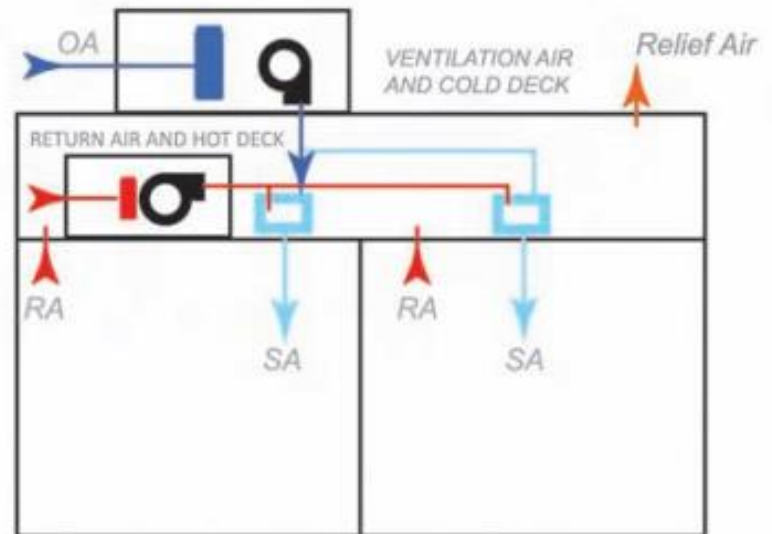
Multiple Zone – to the room / to the unit

ASHRAE 62.1



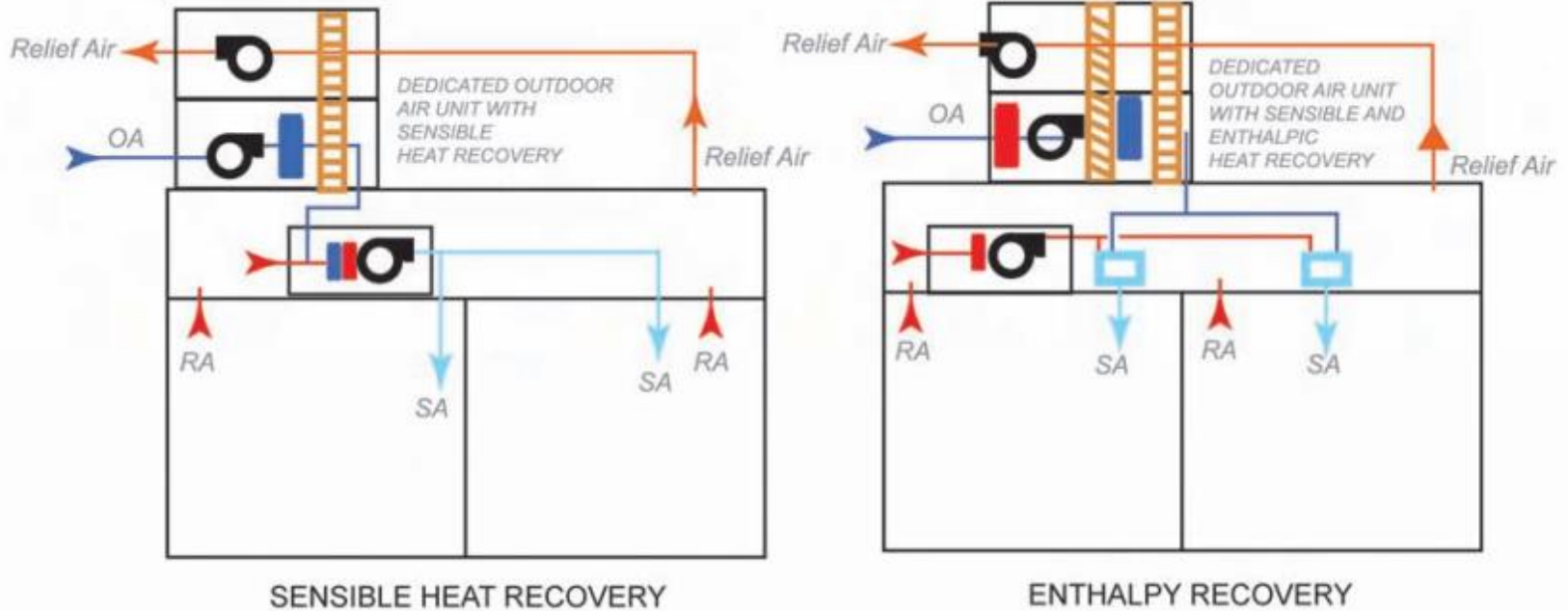
Zone air handlers
Fan powered boxes
Water source heat pumps

MULTIPLE ZONE CONFIGURATIONS
WITH MIXED RETURN

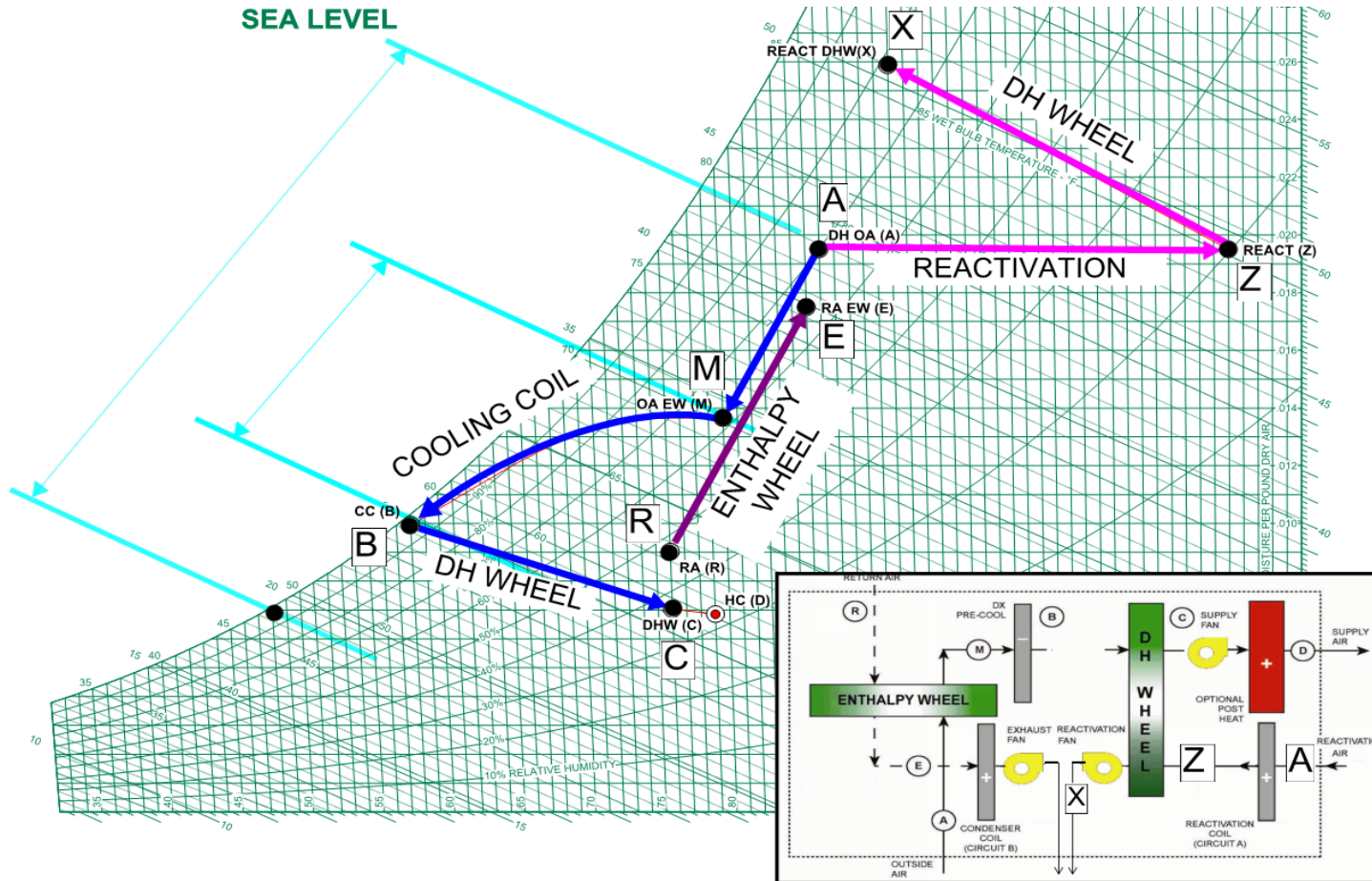


Dual-duct
VAV boxes

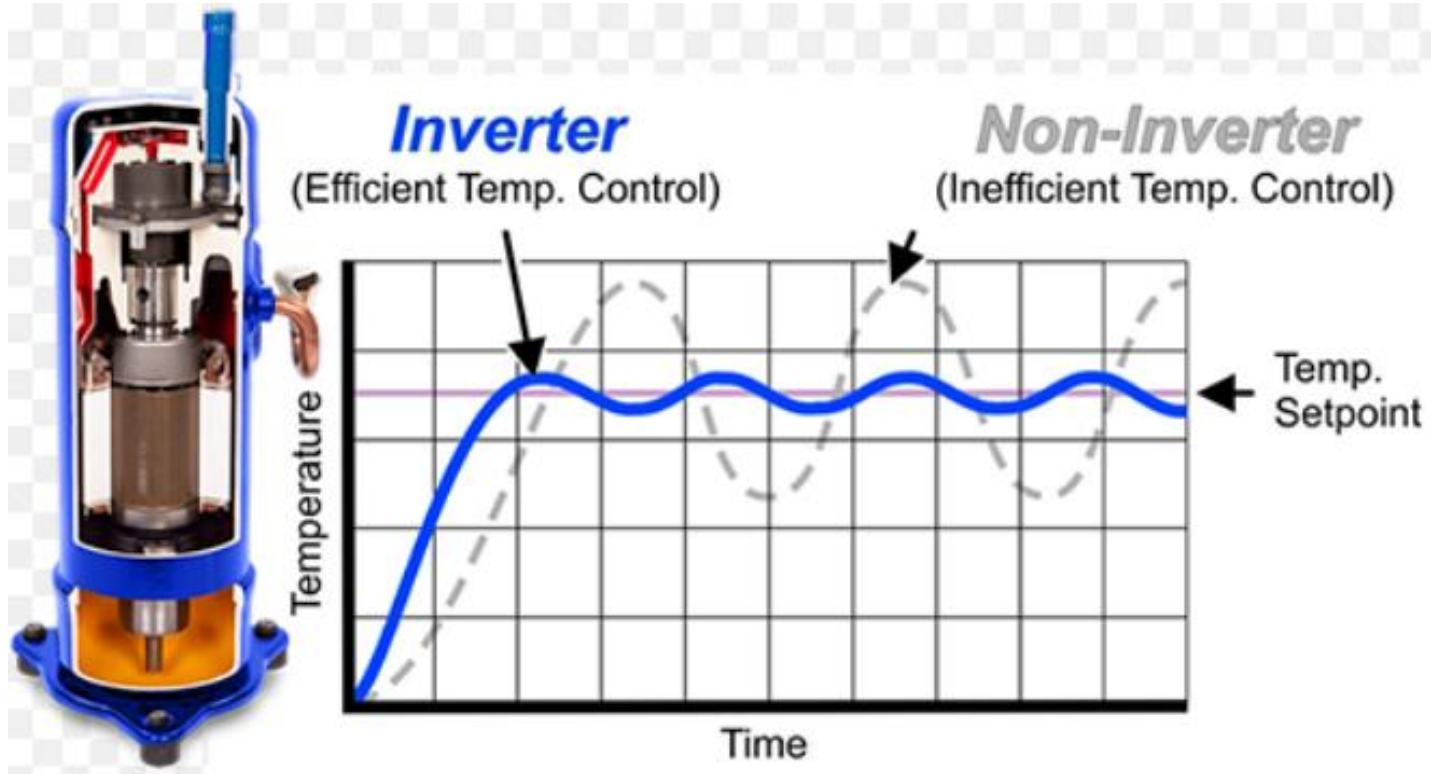
Use Energy Recovery – Everybody Does



Double Wheel DOAS



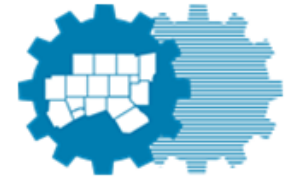
New RTUs – Variable Speed Compressors



Questions



mack@wisewatt.com



**North Central Texas
Council of Governments**

SECO – Basic Utility Bill Analysis

Nov 1, 2018

Presented by:

Carlos Teran, PE
Senior Energy Engineer
Jacobs Engineering Group,
Houston, TX

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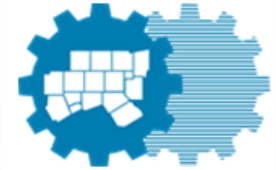
Utility Rate Analysis - Energy Cost Savings



- Typical billing parameters for analysis:
 - Supply
 - Customer Charges
 - Supply Charges (kWh)
 - Time-of-Use (Month, Day, Hour)
 - Consumption Blocks
 - Delivery
 - Transmission & Distribution (kW, kWh)
 - Time-of-Use (Month, Day, Hour)
 - NCP (kW)
 - 4CP (kW)
 - Demand Ratchet (kW)
 - Power Factor (kW)
 - Riders (kW, kWh)
 - Taxes

Utility Rate Analysis - Energy Cost Savings

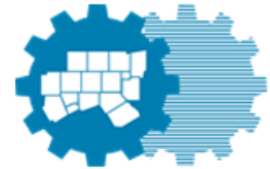
- Sample Bill



| Rate Schedule for TXU/Oncor Tariff SS > 10 kW Non IDR NCP for Electric | | | |
|--|----------------------|-----------------------------|--|
| Component | Charge | Unit | Description |
| Customer Charge: | \$6.80 | <i>per month</i> | Base Charge |
| | \$22.14 | <i>per month</i> | Meter Charge |
| | \$11.59 | <i>per month</i> | Energy Efficiency Charge |
| | \$3.980 | <i>per month</i> | Advanced Meter Charge |
| Consumption Charge | \$0.05974 | <i>per kWh</i> | REP charge |
| | \$0.000654 | <i>per kWh</i> | System Benefit Fund |
| | -\$0.00025 | <i>per kWh</i> | RTSPP Settle Charge |
| Demand Charge | \$4.38000 | <i>per Billed KW</i> | Distribution Charge (Annual Load Factor > 26%) |
| | \$5.01000 | <i>per Billed KW</i> | Distribution Charge (Annual Load Factor 21%-25%) |
| | \$5.16000 | <i>per KW</i> | Distribution Charge (Annual Load Factor 16%-20%) |
| | \$5.47000 | <i>per KW</i> | Distribution Charge (Annual Load Factor 11%-15%) |
| | \$6.10000 | <i>per KW</i> | Distribution Charge (Annual Load Factor 0%-10%) |
| | \$2.22297 | <i>per kW</i> | Transmission Cost Recovery Factor |
| | \$0.17100 | <i>per Billed KW</i> | Transition Charge TC1 |
| | \$0.26400 | <i>per Billed KW</i> | Transition Charge TC2 |
| | \$0.007521 | <i>per Billed KW</i> | Rate Case Surcharge |
| \$0.04400 | <i>per Billed KW</i> | Nuclear Decommission Charge | |

Utility Rate Analysis - Energy Cost Savings

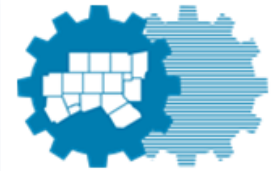
- Time-of-Use



SUMMARY OF BILLING COMPONENTS:

| | <u>Summer (Jun-Sep)</u> | <u>Winter (Oct-May)</u> |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| Customer Charge: | \$1,000.00/month | \$1,000.00/month |
| Energy Charges: | | |
| Block 1, first 250 KWH/KW: | \$0.0369/KWH | \$0.0369/KWH |
| Block 2, all remaining KWH: | \$0.0329/KWH | \$0.0329/KWH |
| Average Fuel Adj. Cost ¹ : | \$0.01104/KWH | \$0.01104/KWH |
| Average Reg. Adj. Cost ¹ : | \$0.00271/KWH | \$0.00271/KWH |
| Demand Charges: | | |
| | <u>Summer</u> | <u>Winter</u> |
| Direct Demand Charge: | \$10.45/KW | \$8.30/KW |

Utility Rate Analysis - Energy Cost Savings

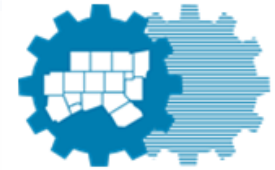


- Riders

| | | |
|--|-----------------|---------|
| II. Nuclear Decommissioning Charge: | See Rider NDC | per kWh |
| III. Transmission Cost Recovery Factor: | See Rider TCRF | |
| IV. Energy Efficiency Cost Recovery Factor: | See Rider EECRF | |
| V. Competitive Meter Credit: | See Rider CMC | |
| Other Charges or Credits | | |
| VI. Rate Case Expense Surcharge: | See Rider RCE | per kWh |
| VII. Remand Surcharge: | See Rider RS | per kWh |
| VIII. Capital Structure Refund: | See Rider CSR | per kWh |
| IX. Distribution Cost Recovery Factor: | See Rider DCRF | per kWh |
| X. Tax Refund Factor: | See Rider TRF | per kWh |

Utility Rate Analysis - Energy Cost Savings

- Power Factor



| Meter | Type | Dates | Current Meter Read | Previous Meter Read | Multiplier | kWh Usage | kW Demand | Power Factor |
|-------------|------|---------------|--------------------|---------------------|------------|------------|-----------|--------------|
| 091692353LG | ACT | 03/18 - 04/16 | 5919.03 | 5798.99 | 1500 | 180,039.60 | 890.00 | 0.9 |

Current Charges

| | Qty | Rate | Amount |
|---|------------|----------|--------------------|
| Electric Service | | | |
| CKWH : Commercial Energy..... | 180,039.60 | 0.05530 | \$9,956.19 |
| HUB-LZ Basis Charge..... | 180,039.60 | 0.00291 | \$523.97 |
| TDSP : TDSP Pass-Through Charges..... | | | \$8,587.00 |
| <i>DIS001:Distribution Charge.....</i> | 939.00 | 5.01000 | \$4,704.39 |
| <i>MSC025:Nuclear Decommissioning.....</i> | 1,222.00 | 0.04400 | \$53.77 |
| <i>BAS001:Basic Customer Charge.....</i> | 1.00 | 6.80000 | \$6.80 |
| <i>TRN002:Firm Point to Point Transmission Service Charge for long term or short term firm.....</i> | 845.00 | 3.77038 | \$3,185.97 |
| <i>BAS003:Delivery Point Charge.....</i> | 1.00 | 22.14000 | \$22.14 |
| <i>MSC041:Energy Efficiency Cost Recovery Factor (EECRF).....</i> | 180,039.00 | 0.00035 | \$63.55 |
| <i>MSC049:Rate Case Expenses Surcharge.....</i> | 1,222.00 | 0.01140 | \$13.93 |
| <i>MSC029:Recovery of securitized portion of stranded assets and costs.....</i> | 1,222.00 | 0.17200 | \$210.18 |
| <i>MSC036:Recovery of securitized regulatory assets - stranded costs (TC2).....</i> | 1,222.00 | 0.26700 | \$326.27 |
| Total Current Charges..... | | | \$19,067.16 |

Utility Rate Analysis - Energy Cost Savings

- Unmetered Facilities



MONTHLY RATE

I. Unmetered Facilities

Points of Delivery (POD) Charge: \$57.41 per governmental entity served by the Competitive Retailer.

| Lamp | Watts | Lumens | kWh | Schedule | | | Rectangular* | Post-Top* |
|------------------------------|------------------|---------|-----|----------|---------|----------|--------------|-----------|
| | | | | A | R* | C* and D | | |
| Metal Halide | 150 | 14,000 | 65 | \$12.42 | N.A. | \$1.43 | N.A. | N.A. |
| | 175 (see note 2) | 14,000 | 65 | \$12.42 | \$18.80 | \$1.43 | N.A. | N.A. |
| | 250 | 25,000 | 100 | \$14.26 | \$22.29 | \$2.13 | \$36.62 | N.A. |
| | 400 | 36,000 | 160 | \$14.74 | \$23.04 | \$3.34 | \$36.62 | N.A. |
| | 1,000* | 110,000 | 370 | \$17.75 | \$26.03 | \$7.56 | \$40.98 | N.A. |
| LED/Low Wattage (See Note 3) | 100 | | 40 | N.A. | N.A. | \$0.92 | N.A. | N.A. |