# DRONES: A POSITIVE SOLUTION IN A MUNICIPAL SCENARIO

20<sup>TH</sup> ANNUAL PUBLIC WORKS ROUNDUP MAY 21,2019





#### **TODAY'S PRESENTER:**

# RUSTY STEEL "CORRODED METAL" YES, THAT IS MY REAL NAME

OCTOBER 16, 2018





#### **UAS INFORMATION**

What are we doing now?

- Planning
  - Safety
  - Project Planning
- General Survey
  - PointClouds
  - Current, Hi-Res Aerial Imagery/Orthos
  - DTM's/TIN's/3D Models
  - Quantities and Volumes
  - Video

#### ■SfM vs. LiDAR

## HALFF

### **TODAY'S AGENDA:**

### **UAS AND UTILITIES**

What are we doing now?

- Underground Utilities Marking
  - Digitizing and Asset Assignments
- LiDAR Processing and Analysis
  - Extraction of detailed CAD Survey's
  - 3D Model any Infrastructure item to +/- 4mm
     accuracy (Walls, Floors, Pipes, Tanks, Bridges,
     Corridors, etc..)
- Inspection Videos, FLIR, Zoom, etc..
- Vegetation Impact Analysis, Encroachment Buffers
- Many tools in the toolbox

















### **TODAY'S AGENDA:**

### DRONES IN THE UTILITY MARKETPLACE

- + Mission Planning "Safety"
- + Data Validation "Quality"
- + Capabilities "Innovation"

#### WHAT ARE WE DOING NOW?

#### **General Survey**

- What's the SfM Process?
  - KMZ job scope scenarios
  - Airspace limitations
    - +LAANC (skyward)
    - +Sectionals

HALFF

- +MOA and other specific zones
- Owner/Property/R-O-W
  - +Insurance, Policies, etc.
- Mission Plan, Battery Plan Calcs, GSD
   Calcs, Day Plan Calcs

#### SKYWARD | LAANC



#### HALFF GEOSPATIAL DIVISION UAS Operational Check List

MISSION DATE:	LOCATION:	
PILOT NAME / ID:	JOB NAME / NUMBER:	
AIRCRAFT ID:	CURRENT WEATHER:	

MISSION SCOPE (IN OFFICE)	BEFORE EVERY FLIGHT
Check for any restrictions	Contact ATC
Ensure Site Boundary has been confirmed	Start battery log sheet & Maps
Check for Potential Obstructions (lines, lights, trees)	Discuss flight plan with ALL participants
Check KMZ / SECTIONAL CHART / SKYWARD / DJI GO	Inspect Batteries
Slight Destriction (ATC)	Make sure SD card is in place
	Record Battery ID w/ Mission ID
Obtain Authorization if Flight Restriction (60 DAYS)	Check Controller Settings - set to P
Weather Forcast (monitor until complete)	
Plan Drone Deploy Missions on PC	Check return to home altitude
Print maps for control/mission layout	Check overall status / green bar
	Check that clear to fly has been indicated
SITE - PRE FLIGHT INSPECTION	Open Drone Deploy in tablet
site inspection obsticals activity	Select Project / Mission
	Ensure Flight Altitude is adequate
notity all non participants in the area	Ensure location on map is correct
check flight area for trees, powerlines, etc.	Upload mission to aircraft
identify take off / landing zone	Begin automated Flights
check wind speed, temp, visibility	AFTER NISSION
	Ensure all flights have been logged properly
PACKING CHECK LIST	Download and Save Photos to proper storage device
aircraft memory cards	Unpack equipement on a clean surface
tablet propellers	Wipe down EVERYTHING
controller tablet & cables	Use canned air and GENTLY blow any dust from motors
flight batteries (charged night before) Maps & Checklists	
auick equipment inspection	Charge Patteries and controller
	Inspect all working components of aircraft
AIRCRAFT INSPECTION	
air frame motors	
propellers camera and gimble	SITE CONTROL
controller antenna / extended and connections	
	set targets
SEE BACK SIDE FOR BATTERY LOG	locate targets (before picking them up)
log flight times, battery id, mission # picture count	shoot ground truthing

















#### LIAS DATTERY ELICHT LOC

			UASE					
	TAKE OFF TIME	BATTERY NUMBER	MISSION NUMBER	LANDING TIME	ALTITUDE	PICTURE COUNT	STRUCTURE MODE	
1								
1								
1								
1								
1								
1								
[								
[								
[								
[								
[								
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			SKYWARD   LAANC
Flight Area	Airspace		
Commercial	Recreational		
Airspace	🕀 Legend Descrip	tions	Apache S
HENRY POST AL RESTRICTION	AF 4 FORT SILL - UAS FLIGHT 17-222-5921 Emergency: EOC 5 on, restriction, temporary uture restriction. Do not fly with it is active(red) without specific	<b>^</b> 80- in	Elgin Harrow Wilderness Acca Elgin Hiderness Acca Fort SII O
R-5601B FORT \$	SILL, OK	~	
E Legend			Manitou
<b>TELLOW</b>		✓	
+ RED	$(1)^{n-1}$	~	

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### HALFF

#### **SFM | MISSION PLANNING**



#### WHAT ARE WE DOING NOW?

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#### KCRA 🌣 **11** Mission 5 : Ŧ 275 2 20:11 40 Minutes Acres Images Batteries START 225ft Resolution: 0.8 in / px Structures Mode [] Live Map Generates an instant 2D map as the drone flies, in addition to normal image capture. 20 Frontage Rd (**†**) Advanced Amport KML or SHP

SFM | MISSION PLANNING

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#### KCRA 🌣 Advanced Settings 2 20:11 Minutes Acres Batteries START 75% Front Overlap Side Overlap 65% 5 Flight Direction -161° (1) Mapping Flight Speed 34mph 20 Frontage Rd Starting Waypoint 1 $(\mathbf{\Phi})$ )) Obstacle Avoidance Enabled if sensors are available Show Existing Map Set Exposure Manually in DJI Go Set Focus Manually in DJI Go

#### SFM | MISSION PLANNING

←

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### HALFF

#### SFM | BATTERY PLAN CALCS

Simple Ba	ttery Calculator		
	# of Batteries used	Battery Bank	3 Batteries 80 minutes
8:00 AM	3	20	
9:00 AM	3	17	
10:00 AM	3	14	3
11:00 AM	3	14	
12:00 PM	3	11	3
1:00 PM	3	11	
2:00 PM	3	8	3
3:00 PM	3	8	
4:00 PM	3	5	3
5:00 PM	3	5	
Day 1			
Detailed B	Battery Calculator		
	# of Batteries used	Battery Bank	3 Batteries 80 minutes
8:00 AM	5	22	
8:00 AM 9:12 AM	5	22 19	2
8:00 AM 9:12 AM 10:24 AM	5 5 5	22 19 16	2
8:00 AM 9:12 AM 10:24 AM 11:36 AM	5 5 5 7	22 19 16 13	2 2 3
8:00 AM 9:12 AM 10:24 AM 11:36 AM 1:15 PM	5 5 7 4	22 19 16 13 9	2 2 3 2
8:00 AM 9:12 AM 10:24 AM 11:36 AM 1:15 PM 2:18 PM	5 5 7 4 6	22 19 16 13 9 7	2 2 3 2 3
8:00 AM 9:12 AM 10:24 AM 11:36 AM 1:15 PM 2:18 PM 3:40 PM	5 5 7 4 6 5	22 19 16 13 9 7 4	2 2 3 2 3 2 3 2 3 2
8:00 AM 9:12 AM 10:24 AM 11:36 AM 1:15 PM 2:18 PM 3:40 PM	5 5 7 4 6 5	22 19 16 13 9 7 4	2 2 3 2 3 2 3 2
8:00 AM 9:12 AM 10:24 AM 11:36 AM 1:15 PM 2:18 PM 3:40 PM Day 2	5 5 7 4 6 5	22 19 16 13 9 7 4	2 2 3 2 3 2 3 2
8:00 AM 9:12 AM 10:24 AM 11:36 AM 1:15 PM 2:18 PM 3:40 PM Day 2 Detailed E	5 5 7 4 6 5 8attery Calculator	22 19 16 13 9 7 4	2 2 3 2 3 2 3 2
8:00 AM 9:12 AM 10:24 AM 11:36 AM 1:15 PM 2:18 PM 3:40 PM Day 2 Detailed E	5 5 7 4 6 5 8 attery Calculator # of Batteries used	22 19 16 13 9 7 4 8attery Bank	2 2 3 2 3 2 3 3 2 3 3 3 3 8 3 Batteries 80 minutes
8:00 AM 9:12 AM 10:24 AM 11:36 AM 1:15 PM 2:18 PM 3:40 PM Day 2 Detailed E 8:00 AM	5 5 7 4 6 5 8 attery Calculator # of Batteries used 5	22 19 16 13 9 7 4 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	2 2 3 2 3 2 3 3 2 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3
8:00 AM 9:12 AM 10:24 AM 11:36 AM 1:15 PM 2:18 PM 3:40 PM Day 2 Detailed E 8:00 AM 9:15 AM	5 5 7 4 6 5 8 attery Calculator # of Batteries used 5 6	22 19 16 13 9 7 4 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	2 2 3 3 2 3 3 2 3 3 3 3 8 3 8 3 8 3 8 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
8:00 AM 9:12 AM 10:24 AM 11:36 AM 1:15 PM 2:18 PM 3:40 PM Day 2 Detailed B 8:00 AM 9:15 AM 10:37 AM	5 5 7 4 6 5 8 attery Calculator # of Batteries used 5 6 6	22 19 16 13 9 7 4 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	2 2 3 2 3 2 3 3 3 3 3 8 3 8 3 8 3 8 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
8:00 AM 9:12 AM 10:24 AM 11:36 AM 1:15 PM 2:18 PM 3:40 PM Day 2 Detailed B 8:00 AM 9:15 AM 10:37 AM 11:57 AM	5 5 7 4 6 5 8 4 6 5 8 4 ttery Calculator # of Batteries used 5 6 6 5 5	22 19 16 13 9 7 4 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	2 2 3 2 3 2 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3
8:00 AM 9:12 AM 10:24 AM 11:36 AM 1:15 PM 2:18 PM 3:40 PM 3:40 PM Day 2 Detailed E 8:00 AM 9:15 AM 10:37 AM 11:57 AM 1:16 PM	5 5 7 4 6 5 8 attery Calculator # of Batteries used 5 6 6 5 5 5	22 19 16 13 9 7 4 4 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	2 2 3 3 2 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3

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#### SFM | DAY PLAN CALCS

	Mission	Batteries	Flight Time	Acres	Lines	Photos	Length		
800	1	5	72	183	7	553	54917		
912	2	5	72	169	7	530	44771		
1024	3	5	72	170	6	485	45300		
1136	4	6	80	203	7	602	49700		
1315	5	4	63	164	6	480	39193		
1418	6	6	82	206	7	623	50605		
1540	7	5	79	187	6	542	50599	Day ends	at 4:59
	Day 1 Summary	36	520	1282	46	3815	335085		
			8.66666667						
800	8	5	75	154	7	499	46136		
915	9	6	82	167	7	553	52514		
1037	10	6	80	196	7	603	49465		
1157	11	5	79	200	6	600	48557		
1316	12	5	75	187	6	570	46127		
1431	13	6	83	182	7	578	52435	Day ends	at 3:54
	Day 2 Summary	33	482.666667	1086	40	3403	295234		
			8.04444444						
800	Video Mission (14)	7	104				85668		
944									
	Overall Totals	69	1002.66667	2368	86	7218	630319		
	Avg's	5.307692	76.4615385	182.1538	6.615385	555.2308	48486.08		

#### POP QUIZ... WHAT IS THIS CALLED?



POP QUIZ... WHAT IS THIS CALLED?

PONTLISM? CLOUDS



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Art historian's laser mapping project could help save Notre Dame

cnn.com 💋

50 likes • 5 comments

🖒 Like

E Comment

Share



**Chris Andrews** There is no reason every historically important structure or landmark shouldn't be scanned in today's tech and data capacity.

🖒 Like 🖪 Reply 🗌 7 likes



















#### INTRODUCE LIDAR AND SFM







- DATA COLLECTION
- SURVEY CONTROL
- DATA ANALYSIS

### WHY LIDAR?

- Vegetation Penetration
- "True" location laser returns
- Lighting not an Issue
- More Accurate Point CloudsBetter Defined Point Clouds











#### WHAT ARE WE DOING NOW?

**General Survey** 

- SfM Accuracy Expectations
  - Vegetation?
    - + H=0.2' V=0.3' Confidence
    - + After Bare earth filters
    - +After Ground Truthing
  - Little to no Vegetation?
    - + H=0.05' V=0.07' Confidence
    - + After Bare earth filters
    - +After Ground Truthing

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#### SFM | POINTCLOUD

Lidar Accuracy Expectations - Vegetation? + H= 0.05' V=0.07' Confidence + After Bare earth filters +After Ground Truthing - Little to no Vegetation? + H=0.03' V=0.05' Confidence + After Bare earth filters +After Ground Truthing

#### DTM'S | DETAILED TERRAIN MODELS





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#### GCP/MTP Manager

GCP Coordinate System

🖽 Datum: North American Datum 1983; Coordinate System: NAD 1983 StatePlane Texas Central FIPS 4203 Feet (egm96)

#### GCP/MTP Table

Import GCPs	^	Accuracy	Accuracy	Z	Y	X	-	
Export GCPs		Vert [ft]	Horz [ft]	[ft]	[ft]	[ft]	Туре	Label
		0.020	0.020	2762.970	10780853.500	1775584.996	3D GCP	23
		0.020	0.020	2762.170	10781091.220	1775455.325	3D GCP	24
Add Point		0.020	0.020	2761.150	10781186.010	1775272.237	3D GCP	25
Remove Points		0.020	0.020	2782.180	10780581.490	1775902.043	3D GCP	26
		0.020	0.020	2783.160	10780906.180	1774748.256	3D GCP	27
		0.020	0.020	2773.250	10781469.650	1775386.566	3D GCP	28

#### 5/29 GCPs with enough image marks

GCP/MTP Editor

In order to compute the 3D position of a GCP/MTP, it needs to be marked on at least two images. In order to take GCPs into account for georeferencing the project, at least 3 GCPs need to be marked. Marking GCPs/MTPs after step 1. Initial Processing requires the user to run Process > Reoptimize. The GCPs/MTP accuracy can be verified in the Quality Report or in the rayCloud Editor.

(Recommended) Use the rayCloud Editor after step 1.Initial Processing is done. This allows a fast and precise point marking. Use the Basic Editor either 1) before running step 1. Initial Processing, or 2) when using non-geolocated images, or 3) when using an arbitrary coordinate system.

rayCloud Editor...

Basic Editor...

Edit...

Import Marks... Export Marks...

Cancel

OK

Help

#### DTM'S | DETAILED TERRAIN MODELS

#### Basic GCP/MTP Editor

GCP/MTP Table (NAD	_1983_	StatePlane_	Texas_	Central	FIPS	4203	Feet	(egm96	)
--------------------	--------	-------------	--------	---------	------	------	------	--------	---

	Label	Туре	X [ft]	Y [ft]	Z [ft]	Accuracy Horz [ft]	Accuracy Vert [ft]
0	20	3D GCP	1773697.519	10781811.620	2784.490	0.020	0.020
0	21	3D GCP	1773683.925	10781907.490	2784.270	0.020	0.020
5	22	3D GCP	1775923.126	10780854.030	2766.240	0.020	0.020
5	23	3D GCP	1775584.996	10780853.500	2762.970	0.020	0.020
5	24	3D GCP	1775455.325	10781091.220	2762.170	0.020	0.020
0	25	3D GCP	1775272.237	10781186.010	2761.150	0.020	0.020
5	26	3D GCP	1775902.043	10780581.490	2782.180	0.020	0.020
5	27	3D GCP	1774748.256	10780906.180	2783.160	0.020	0.020
0	28	3D GCP	1775386.566	10781469.650	2773.250	0.020	0.020





#### WHAT ARE WE DOING NOW?

**General Survey** 

#### Current Aerials

#### Orthomosaics

■ Hi-Res Imagery

- 1/8" at (120') to 3/4" at (375')per pixel
- Based on flight altitude
- 20 MP Camera

#### **AERIALS | ORTHOMOSAICS**



### WHAT ARE WE DOING NOW?

**General Survey** 

#### Current Aerials

#### Orthomosaics

■ Hi-Res Imagery

- 1/8" at (120') to 3/4" at (375')per pixel
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#### **AERIALS | ORTHOMOSAICS**



#### **HIGH-RES IMAGERY**



#### **HIGH-RES IMAGERY**





#### **HIGH-RES IMAGERY**



#### **HIGH-RES IMAGERY**





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#### **ASSET IDENTIFICATION**



Credit: U. S. Aerial Analytics Drone Deploy

#### POINTCLOUDS??



#### POINTCLOUDS??





#### PROJECT FLYTHROUGHS



#### DTM'S | DETAILED TERRAIN MODELS



#### DTM'S | DETAILED TERRAIN MODELS



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### DTM'S | DETAILED TERRAIN MODELS



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#### DTM'S | DETAILED TERRAIN MODELS

#### **QUANTITIES | END AREA SECTIONS**



2820 - 2810 - 2800 -		2820 - 2810 - 2800
2780		2780
2750		2760 2750 2740

#### QUANTITIES | PRISMOIDAL HEAT MAP





#### **QUANTITIES | REPORTS**

Generated: By user: Drawing:

Total

<u>Station</u>	<u>Cut</u> <u>Area</u> ( <u>Sq.ft.)</u>	<u>Cut</u> <u>Volume</u> (Cu.yd.)	<u>Reusable</u> <u>Volume</u> <u>(Cu.yd.)</u>	<u>Fill</u> <u>Area</u> (Sq.ft.)	<u>Fill</u> <u>Volume</u> (Cu.yd.)	<u>Cum. Cut</u> <u>Vol.</u> (Cu.yd.)	<u>Cum.</u> <u>Reusable</u> <u>Vol.</u> (Cu.yd.)	<u>Cum.</u> <u>Fill Vol.</u> (Cu.yd.)	<u>Cum. Net</u> <u>Vol.</u> (Cu.yd.)
0+50.000	2070.89	0.00	0.00	270.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1+00.000	3189.60	4870.82	4870.82	550.11	759.78	4870.82	4870.82	759.78	4111.04
1+50.000	3328.26	6035.05	6035.05	341.24	825.33	10905.87	10905.87	1585.11	9320.77
2+00.000	2661.04	5545.65	5545.65	562.58	836.88	16451.52	16451.52	2421.98	14029.54
2+50.000	2530.81	4807.27	4807.27	611.76	1087.35	21258.79	21258.79	3509.33	17749.46
3+00.000	5248.16	7202.75	7202.75	0.75	567.13	28461.55	28461.55	4076.47	24385.08
3+50.000	5299.50	9766.35	9766.35	56.87	53.34	38227.90	38227.90	4129.81	34098.09
4+00.000	4649.99	9212.49	9212.49	384.67	408.83	47440.39	47440.39	4538.64	42901.75
4+50.000	3114.84	7189.67	7189.67	539.10	855.34	54630.05	54630.05	5393.98	49236.08
5+00.000	1580.16	4347.23	4347.23	363.10	835.38	58977.28	58977.28	6229.35	52747.93
5+50.000	4105.14	5264.17	5264.17	0.00	336.21	64241.45	64241.45	6565.56	57675.89
6+00.000	4702.40	8155.12	8155.12	0.00	0.00	72396.57	72396.57	6565.56	65831.01
6+50.000	5429.38	9381.27	9381.27	0.00	0.00	81777.84	81777.84	6565.56	75212.28
7+00.000	5393.42	10021.11	10021.11	0.00	0.00	91798.95	91798.95	6565.56	85233.39

Cut/Fill Report
2018-10-15 09:04:09
ah3511 C:\Users\ah3511\Desktop\C:\Users\ah3511\Desktop\For Presentation Grid_KeyPts_HeatMap.dwg

262407.82

Volume Summary									
Name	Туре	Cut Factor	Fill Factor	2d Area (Sq. Ft.)	Cut (Cu. Yd.)	Fill (Cu. Yd.)	Net (Cu. Yd.)		
Surface3	full	1.000	1.000	754893.67	262407.82	25018.48	237389.35 <cut></cut>		
Totals									
				2d Area (Sq. Ft.)	Cut (Cu. Yd.)	Fill (Cu. Yd.)	Net (Cu. Yd.)		

754893.67

 25018.48
 237389.35<Cut>

 \* Value adjusted by cut or fill factor other than 1.0

#### **ENVIRONMENTAL & GIS**

- Current, possibly more affordable Imagery and Terrain Models
  - Flood assessments
  - River assessments
  - Change monitoring and detection
  - Coastal information

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- Forest information (health or inventory)
- Plant information (multi or hyper spectral sensors)\*

### WHERE CAN WE GROW?

### ARCHITECTURE & LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE

 Significant time/cost reduction on site documentation for Aerial Imagery, Terrain Models (Irrigation), and 3d modeling of buildings

#### **TRAFFIC STUDIES**

 "Overhead" flight video mapping highly congested traffic areas for study purposes

#### **CONSTRUCTION INSPECTION**

Verification, inspection, Stockpile or any type of quantities



















#### **MINING AND QUARRIES**

Best way to map quarries for precise, current information

### AGRICULTURE

 Crop inspection for yield information, irrigation information\*

#### ENERGY

Thermal imagery for Solar Fam Panel inspections, Wind Farm Turbine inspection (30x zoom camera)\*

## HALFF



### WHERE CAN WE GROW?

### POWER

Thermal imagery of Electrical Equipment, General storm assessment flights (Live streaming information)\*

### **PUBLIC SAFETY**

Applications for Firefighting, law enforcement, disaster management, search & rescue, etc







Credit: DJI



















### LIDAR MODELING

- What are we doing now?
- Corridor 3D Modeling
- Bridge 3D Modeling
- Detailed Terrain Modeling





#### LIDAR MODELING AND ANALYSIS

What are we capable of?

- **3D** Building Modeling (BIM)
- Railroad Modeling
- Pipe Modeling
- Tank and attachment modeling
- Bridge modeling
- Pavement Condition Analysis
- Floor Flatness and Levelness
- Super Elevation and ADA Grade Checks
- Horizontal and Vertical Clearances
- Buffer Clearances
- Powerline Modeling

## HALFF

#### 3D BUILDING MODELING | BIM



Credit: TopoDOT

#### LIDAR MODELING AND ANALYSIS

What are we capable of?

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## HALFF

#### **PIPE MODELING | TANKS AND ATTACHMENTS**



Credit: TopoDOT

#### **PIPE MODELING | TANKS AND ATTACHMENTS**



#### LIDAR MODELING AND ANALYSIS

What are we capable of?

- 3D Building Modeling (BIM), Bridge modeling
- Railroad Modeling
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- Floor Flatness and Levelness
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- Horizontal and Vertical Clearances
- Buffer Clearances
- Powerline Modeling

## HALFF

#### PAVEMENT CONDITION | CHANGE DETECTION



#### WALL MONITORING | PLANE DETECTION



Credit: TopoDOT

#### LIDAR MODELING AND ANALYSIS

What are we capable of?

- 3D Building Modeling (BIM), Bridge modeling
- Railroad Modeling
- Pipe Modeling
- Tank and attachment modeling
- Wall/Structure Monitoring
- Pavement Condition Analysis
- Floor Flatness and Levelness
- Super Elevation and ADA Grade Checks
- Horizontal and Vertical Clearances
- Buffer Clearances
- Powerline Modeling

## HALFF

#### FLOOR FLATNESS| SUPER ELEVATION ANALYSIS





#### **GRADE CHECKS | ADA COMPLIANCE**



#### LIDAR MODELING AND ANALYSIS

What are we capable of?

- 3D Building Modeling (BIM), Bridge modeling
- Railroad Modeling
- Pipe Modeling
- Tank and attachment modeling
- Wall/Structure Monitoring
- Pavement Condition Analysis
- Floor Flatness and Levelness
- Super Elevation and ADA Grade Checks
- Horizontal and Vertical Clearances
- Buffer Clearances
- Powerline Modeling

## HALFF

#### HORIZONTAL CLEARANCES | VERTICAL CLEARANCES





Credit: TopoDO1

#### **POWERLINE MODELING | BUFFER CLEARANCES**



#### **GIS | TOPODOT – ESRI INTEGRATION**



HALFF

Credit: TopoDOT

#### **GIS | TOPODOT – ESRI INTEGRATION**



HALFF

Credit: TopoDO

#### **GIS | TOPODOT – ESRI INTEGRATION**





Credit: TopoDO

### FLYING IN TEXAS/ OKLAHOMA

- TXDOT has some great early policies and best practices (to be continued)
- Texas State Senate Bill 840 (revised 9/1/17) originally Chapter 423 of the Texas Government Code titled "Use of Unmanned Aircraft,"
  - Operating as Licensed Surveyors and Licensed
     Engineers we are permitted to fly
  - if the image is captured by or for an electric or natural gas utility or a telecommunications provider
- Oklahoma House Bill 2599 signed into law by
   Governor Fallin permits those Authorized by FAA to
   conduct operations over "critical infrastructure"

### SOME COMMON QUESTIONS

### **PRIVATE PROPERTY**

- FAA owns the aerospace, individuals cannot claim ownership.
- Don't cause a nuisance (fly plenty high)
- Don't fly recklessly
- Don't violate local privacy laws
- Avoid unnecessary collection of private property
- Don't take off, land, or operate on private property
- During post processing remove any over collection or unneeded private property data
- Notify private owner when possible



















#### "CRITICAL INFRASTRUCTURE"

Fallin says FAA-approved drone pilots are "already held to federal standards that are more rigorous than those for hobbyists or recreational flyers and are also subject to a federal permitting process." Thus, she says, "more regulation is not needed to protect the public interest." Forcing these operators to comply with a separate set of rules, she adds, "would not only be inconsistent with FAA regulation, but also could force commercial operators to seek the written consent of the facility owner or operator prior to flight – a task so logistically difficult as to functionally disallow commercial [unmanned aircraft] operations in Oklahoma."

















### SOME COMMON QUESTIONS

















#### **TXDOT UAS MANUAL**

Any persons collecting data using UAS must be familiar with Chapter 423 of the Texas Government Code titled "Use of Unmanned Aircraft," which concerns the legality of using a UAS to capture images of people or private property. In light of the current legal environment, TxDOT will operate UAS under the following privacy requirements:

- Data will only be collected for use that is consistent and relevant to mission of the agency.
- Flight crews will make every attempt to limit coincidental collection of data outside of the project area.
- Coincidental data collected outside of the project area will be deleted if that data could reasonably be considered to be an invasion of an individual's privacy.
- UAS data collection will be performed in a manner consistent with federal and state laws and with any local ordinances.

For any project in which privacy issues are a concern, pre-approval from the TxDOT UAS Coordinator is required. The privacy issue shall be submitted to the UAS Coordinator using the UAS Flight Pre-Approval Form provided in Appendix B along with the flight plan. The form will be e-mailed to TxDOT-UASFlightPlan@txdot.gov.

# **QUESTIONS?**

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